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"I have ever had a pleasure in obtaining
any little anecdotes of my ancestors."

---Benjamin Franklin.

G R A H A M F A M I L Y R E C O R D S

by

J. Montgomery Seaver.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

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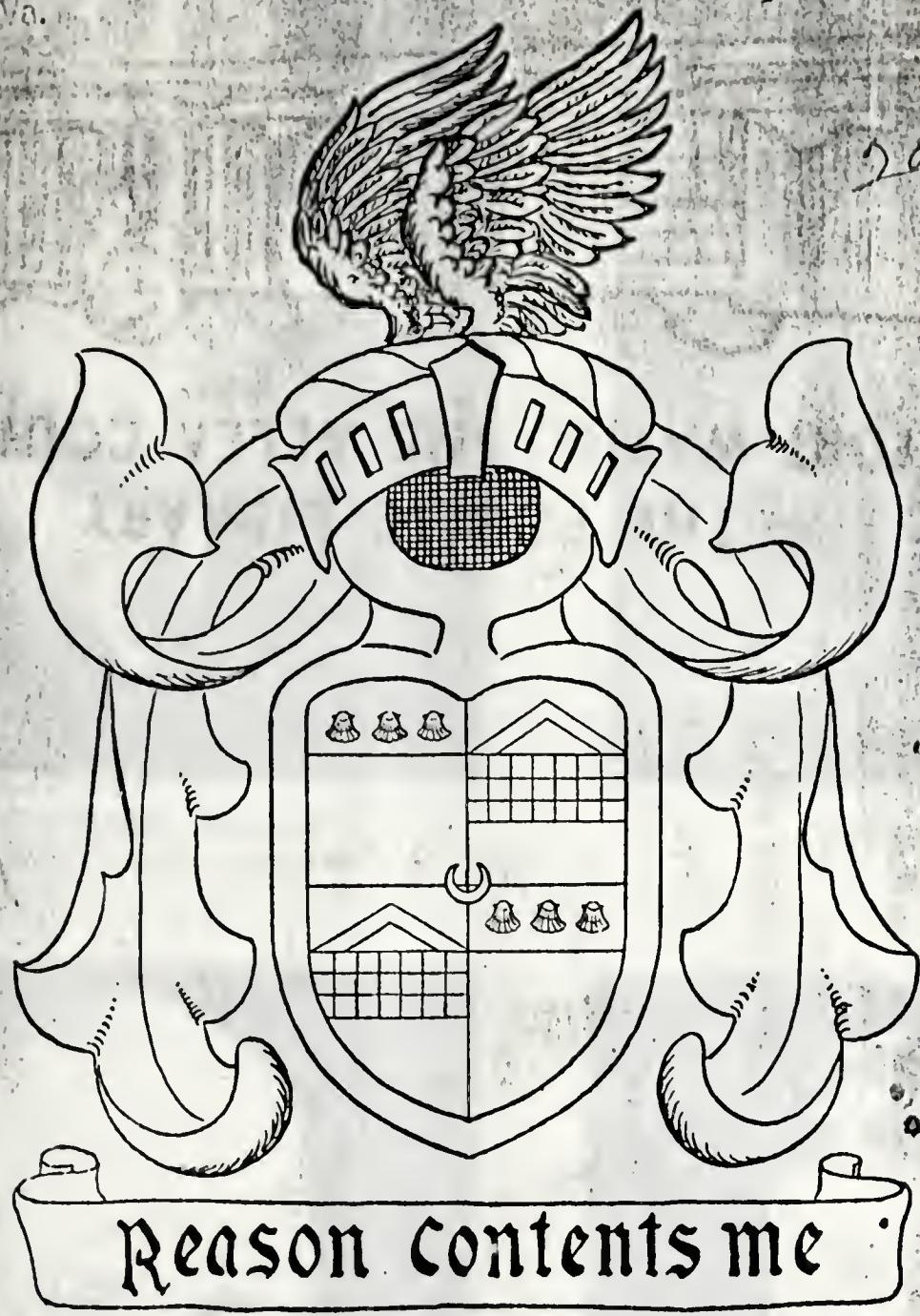
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Graham

Graham Family Records

BY

J. MONTGOMERY SEAVER



J. MONTGOMERY SEAVER
Compiler, GRAHAM FAMILY RECORDS



ROBERT GRAHAM
See Chapter (J)



DR. EVARTS A. GRAHAM
See Chapter (J)



PROF. J. CLARK GRAHAM
See Chapter (J)

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ILLUSTRATIONS

See frontpiece.

McGraw-Hill 5/70

(A) INTRODUCTION.

The data in this collection has been gathered from many reliable sources. It is rather meagre for such a large family as the Graham family. A complete Genealogy of the Graham family would comprise probably over a thousand or two thousand pages and would cost several thousand dollars.

We have aimed to include in this small volume such material of a general character as would be of the greatest interest and importance to the average member of the family. No attempt is made at an index, but if the reader will peruse all chapters of the volume, he (or she) will find much data of interest. See Chapter (B) re the Coat of Arms.

Unless otherwise plainly shown, the persons in this volume who bear a number of three figures, are sons of the immediately preceding persons bearing preceding consecutive numbers, accompanied by the same letter of the alphabet. All persons in the same group, bearing the same letter as a part of the number, are related.

The generations of the descendants of Grahams bearing numbers of three figures are represented as follows:

Genera-

tions: 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th
Symbols: (l), etc. (A), etc. (a), etc. l, etc. A, etc.

Gen: 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th
Symbols: a, etc. (I), etc. (i), etc. I, etc. i, etc.

A single date standing alone (Except in Chapter (G)), unless otherwise shown, represents date of birth; the second of two dates represents date of death.

ABBREVIATIONS: Ab., about; ad., address; b., born; ch., child, children; d., died; dau., daughter; desc., descendant(s), descendant; d.w.i., died without issue; d.y., died young; ld., lived; res., resides, residence; s., son; unm., unmarried.

The name "Graham" was originally "Graeme". Many members of the family still spell the name "Graeme," and some write it "Grahame." Except in a very few cases, we make no attempt to include any but "Grahams" in this volume.

As to the meaning of the name, the following is quoted from reference 121, which is believed to be the

(A) INTRODUCTION.

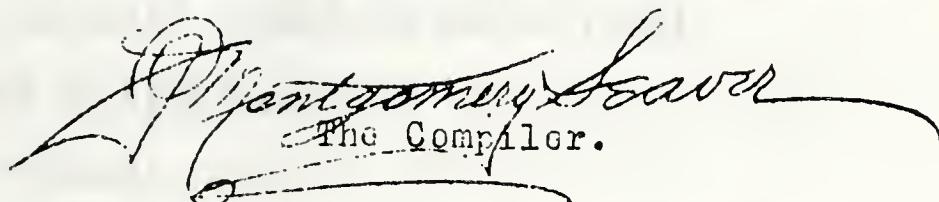
most complete and reliable of the various accounts that are given:

"GRAHAM, GRAEME: From the Anglo-Saxon, Grim; Dutch, Grimm; German, Grimm; Welsh, Grm, Gaelic, Graim; Mcenine "surley, sullen, dark, having a fierce and stern look, courageous."

It is believed that all the Grahams, Graemes and Grahames, excepting those who (or whose ancestors) have adopted the name, are related, though opinions differ on this point. See Chapter (L) for an estimate of the number of Grahams and descendants in the United States.

The Graham family is among the "best families." It is a very ancient family. Its members have distinguished themselves in the affairs of the various countries where they have lived.

All who claim the name and blood of GRAHAM have just cause to be proud.


The Compiler.

5

(B) THE GRAHAM COAT OF ARMS.

Sir Bernard Burke, of Heralds College, London, said "Heraldry is prized by all who can show honorable ancestry, or who wish to found honorable families."

While Coats of Arms are not recognized by law in the United States, more American families than ever before are adopting Coats of Arms used by their forebears in Europe and are using them on their stationery and displaying them on the walls of their homes, etc.

The Graham Coat of Arms shown on the cover of this volume was first used by the family of SIR RICHARD GRAHAM (See *Cl44, page 7), Member of Parliament, who was created a Baronet, March 29, 1629. Several branches of the Graham family have used this Coat of Arms, or other Arms similar to it.

This Arms is described in Reference 5 (BURKE'S Landed Gentry) and in numerous other reliable works on Heraldry, as follows; and accompanied sometimes by drawings,

Arms: Quarterly, 1st and 4th or (gold); on a chief sable (black), 5 escallops of the field; 2nd and 3rd or (gold), a fess chequy argent (silver) and azure (blue); in chief a chevron gules (red).

Crest: Two wings or (gold).

Motto: Reason contents me.

Besides its family significance, the Graham Coat of Arms, especially when produced in full bright colors, makes an excellent mural decoration and inspires the admiration and comment of all who see it.

As an emblem of family pride as well as a work of art, we believe that every Graham should have a copy of the Graham Arms on the wall of his (or her) home or office. Many prominent members of the Graham family in America have asked us to produce copies for them.

(C) ANCIENT GRAHAM PEDIGREES

Showing some descendants
of the Breckin Generation.

MAKTOE GRAHAM OF CULLODUNNEY.

A100 WILLIAM DE GRAEM (GRAHAM): Settled in Scotland, A.D. 1128, and obtained from David I, lands in Dalkeith and Abercorn. "His descendant, fifteen generations removed was" JOHN (115). See Reference 5.

A115 JOHN, His son was JOHN (116)

A116 JOHN: purchased, 1584, the estate of BALGOWAN, co. Perth. Married Marjory Rollo. His son was JOHN (117)

A117 JOHN, of BALGOWAN: m. 1605, Isabel Bonar.

A118 JOHN, OF BALGOWAN: m. Helen Blair; had 4 sons and 3 daughters.

A119 THOMAS OF BALGOWAN: m. Anne Drummond; d. 1735; had 4 sons and 4 daughters.

(1) John (120) (2) Robert: m. Elizabeth Thriep-
land.
(4) John of Eskbank.
(5) Robert.

(3) Patrick (MURRAY-GRAHAM OF MURRAYHALL AND BERTHA PARK): m. Janet, dau. of Andrew Murray, of MURRAYSHALL.

(A) John G.M.: d. 1818.

(a) Andrew: 1782.

1 John. 2 Andrew, d. 1872. 3 Thomas: b. 1816.

4 Robert, 5 Maj.-Gen. Anthony M.

A120 JOHN OF BALGOWAN: d. 1749; 5 sons, 4 daus.

(1) Thomas of Balgown: d. 1765.

(1) Thomas of Balgown: Member of Parliament. He was the "celebrated Commander in the Peninsular War." Created Baron Lynedoch, May 3, 1814.

(Ref. 5) GRAHAM OF MORPHIE.

B121 GILBERT GRAHAM: Had a charter of the lands of Morphie from Robert III, 1398. WILLIAM (122) was a relative.

B122 WILLIAM OF MORPHIE: was living in 1434. B123 was a relative.

B123 DAVID OF MORPHIE: was living in 1473. B124 was a relative.

B124 HENRY OF MORPHIE: Had a charter, 1507, erecting his lands into a Barony. B125 Was a relative.

B125 ROBERT. From B125 to end of this pedigree, each number represents father and son, etc.

B126 JOHN OF MORPHIE.

B127 ROBERT OF MORPHIE: m. Giles Douglas.

B128 SIR ROBERT OF MORPHIE: Sat in Parliament as a Baron, 1560; d. 1597.

7

(C) Reference 5.

B129 SIR HENRY OF MORPHIE.
B130 JOHN OF MORPHIE: m. Elizabeth Ogilvy.
B131 SIR ROBERT OF MORPHIE: Served Charles I; Member of Parliament; 1617 Eng from 1625 to 1633. Had a charter for the fishings on North Esk, 1599.
B132 SIR ROBERT OF MORPHIE: Colonel in the King's service.
B133 ROBERT OF MORPHIE.
B134 ROBERT OF MORPHIE: sold nearly all his lands.
B135 ROBERT OF MORPHIE:
B136 THOMAS OF MORPHIE: Captain. His cousin was (exception to statement in B125),
B137 WILLIAM OF MORPHIE.
B138 ROBERT OF MORPHIE: m. 1785, Sara Foster.

GRAHAM OF ESK, CUMBERLAND, ENG.

Reference 6.

C139 WILLIAM GRAHAM, called "Long Will;" was banished from Scotland about 1515 and was the first of the Grahams to settle in England. His son was C140.
C140 RICHARD OF HETHERBY.
C141 -----
C142 WILLIAM OF HETHERBY: Chief of the family in 1596.
C143 FERDUS GRAHAM: b. Sibyll Bell.
*C144 SIR RICHARD GRAHAM: 1st Baronet of Esk, Cumberland. Member of Parliament for Carlisle. Gentleman of the Horse to the Duke of Buckingham and afterwards to Charles I. Was created a Baronet March 29, 1629

See description of the Coat of Arms on page 5.

He purchased NORTON CONYERS, co. York, 1624, and also HETHERBY, Co. Cumberland. He subsequently distinguished himself under the Royal banner, particularly at Edge Hill, where he was severely wounded and lay amongst the slain for the entire night. He married Catherine, daughter of Sir Thomas Musgrave. Died Jan. 26, 1653-4.

(1) Sir George (C145).

(2) Sir Richard (OF NORTON CONYERS). A long line of his descendants is found in Reference 6. His family line uses the Coat of Arms shown on the cover of this volume.

C145 SIR GEORGE, 2nd BARONET: m. Lady Mary Johnstone; d. Mar. 19, 1657-8.
(1) Richard (C146)
(2) James, of Lavers, Westmorland; Member of Parliament for Carlisle, 1647-7, and for Appleton,

(C) Reference 6

1702-8, for Westmoreland, 1708-27; Colonel in the army; bap. Apr. 3, 1650; m. (1) Nov. 23, 1695, Dorothy Leward.

(A) Henry: Member of Parliament; m. Mary Tudor, dau. of Charles II; d. 1726.

(B) William: Capt. Royal Navy; d. 1716-17

(C) Richard; d. 1697, age 18.

(D) Catherine: m. Henry, 4th Earl of Berkshire.

(E) Mary: m. John Mitchell.

(3) Fergus: 1652.

(4) Very Rev. William, D.D.: Dean of Carlisle; clerk of the closet and chaplain to Queen Anne; d. Feb. 9, 1712-3.

(A) Rev. Charles: Rector of South Church in Essex; m. Jan. 6, 1728, Friscilla Billingley.

(Cl49) (a) Rev. Sir William, 5th Baronet (Cl49)

(b) Rev. Thomas, F.C.: m. Lizzie Harrington.

(c) Bridget: m. Thomas Elkington.

(B) Rev. Robert, D.D.: succeeded to the PRESTON estates.

(5) Reginald of Pickhill, Yorkshire: b. 1656.

(a) Metcalf, Col.: Aug. 1660.

(a) Jacoba C. Married, 1728, Sir Reginald Graham, of NORTON CONYERS.

Cl46 RICHARD, 3RD BARONET and 1st VISCOUNT PRESTON: Sept. 24, 1648; M.A., M.P.; created Viscount Preston and Lord Graham of Esk; Ambassador to France many years; Secretary of State to James II; imprisoned in the Tower of London but soon released; m. 1670, Anne Howard.

(1) Edward (Cl47)

(2) Catherine: m. 1718, William, 4th Lord Widdrington. Upon his death she married her cousin, Rev. George Graham.

(3) Susan: d. unm.

Cl47 EDWARD, 2ND VISCOUNT AND 4TH BARONET: m. Jan. 5, 1702, Mary Dalton.

Cl48 CHARLES, 3RD VISCOUNT and 5TH BARONET: b. Mar. 25, 1706; m. Anne Cox. The estate passed to his cousin, Cl49.

Cl49 REV. SIR WILLIAM GRAHAM, 6TH BARONET: b. 1730; m. Nov. 7, 1761, Susannah Reeve.

(1) Sir Charles, 7th Baronet: b. Nov. 11, 1764; d. unm., and the estate went to his brother (2).

(2) Sir Robert.

(3) William: 1771; 1846.

Cl50 SIR ROBERT 8TH BARONET: Oct. 1, 1769; m. Apr. 25, 1812, Elizabeth Young.

(1) Robert: 1813. (2) William C.: 1816.

(3) Richard John: Lieut. in service in Bengal.

(4) Sir Edward (Cl41)

(5) Stuart F.: Maj.-Gen. in Bengal Corps.

9

(C) Reference 6.

b. Nov. 12, 1823.

(A) Frederick: Lt.-Col.

(B) William E.: Major; May 29, 1856; has many descendants.

C151 SIR EDWARD, 5TH BARONET: b. Jan. 1, 1820; m. June 5, 1841, Anna Henderson.

- (1) Sir Robert J.A.S.: (C152).
- (2) Edward Charles: 1850; 1913.
- (3) Elizabeth.
- (4) George Edward, 1855
- (5) Frederick W.: 1858
- (6) Ellen E.

C152 SIR ROBERT J.A.S., 10TH BARONET: b. Dec. 2, 1845; m. in New York City, Aug. 1, 1874, Elsie Jane Barns.

- (1) Montrose Stuart: 11th and present Baronet: b. May 20, 1875; address 730 53rd St., Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, N.Y.
- (A) Montrose Stuart: 1904.
- (B) John: 1915.
- (C) Jessie L.: Jan. 1, 1907.
- (D) Helen: 1909.

GRAHAM OF FINTRY, Reference 5.

D153 SIR WILLIAM GRAHAM, LORD OF LINCARDINE, Chief of the name, and ancestor of the Dukes of Montrose. Married

- (2) Lady Mary Stuart, daughter of Robert III, King of Scotland, widow of George Douglas, Earl of Angus.
- (1) Robert (D154).
- (2) Patrick: 1st Archbishop of St. Andrews.
- (3) William: ancestor of the Grahams of GARVOCK, Fifehire. See E159.
- (4) Harry) from whom are descended the Grahams of
- (5) Walter) KNOCKDOLIAN, CARRICK and WALLACETOWN, Dumfriesshire.

D154 SIR ROBERT OF FINTRY: m. Janet Lovell.

(1) Robert (D155).

(2) John, of Belargus, co. Forfar.

(A) John, of Belargus: acquired, 1530, the lands of Kirkton, and later those of Cleaverhouse.

(a) John, of Cleaverhouse: living in 1541; d. about 1580.

1 Sir William, of Cleaverhouse: d. 1642.

2 George, of Cleaverhouse: d. 1615.

a Sir William, of Cleaverhouse.

(I) John: "The heroic Graham of Cleaverhouse, killed at Killiecrankie, May 26, 1689.

B Walter: ancestor of the Grahams of Duntrune (?)

(C) Reference 6.

D155 ROBERT OF FINTRY: m. Lady Elizabeth Douglas, dau. of John, Earl of Angus.

(1) Sir David, 3rd Laird of Fintry: m. a dau. of 1st Earl of Montrose.

(A) William, 4th of FINTRY: m. Catherine Beaton.

(a) Sir David, 5th of Fintry, knighted by James VI: m. Mary Ogilvy; 5 sons, 1 dau.

1 David, 6th of Fintry: m. Barbara Scott (a descendant of Sir Michael Scott).

A James: possessed the lands of MONCRGAN and CRAIGO FINTRY; beheaded in Edinburgh, 1592, for participation in the Popish plot.

B David (D156)

D156 DAVID 7TH OF FINTRY: a devoted Royalist; 2 sons, 1 dau.

(1) John, 8th of Fintry: upon his death he was succeeded by his brother.

(2) James, 9th of Fintry: Lieut.-Col. of the Angus Regt.

(A) David, 10th Laird of Fintry: m. Anna Moray; 1 son and 10 daus.

(a) Robert, 11th of Fintry: m. 1755, Margaret Murray.

(I) Robert (D157).

D157 ROBERT, 12TH OF FINTRY: b. Jan. 17, 1749; m. Margaret Mylne.

(1) Robert: assassinated at Benares, 1799, age 24.

(2) John (D158).

(3) Thomas: Capt. N.R.; m. Maria, dau. of Admiral George Dundas; d. at Valparaiso, 1822.

(4) Anne. (5) Elizabeth. (6) Helen.

(7) Jemima. (8) Caroline.

D158 JOHN, 13TH OF FINTRY: b. Apr. 24, 1788; a military officer of distinction. Served in the Kaffir wars. "Grahamstown," S. Africa, was named for him. His daughters were: Joanna, Margaret, Lisabella; his son,

(1) Robert, 14th of Fintry: Jan. 18, 1816; in the government service at Cape of Good Hope; member Executive Council, Cape of Good Hope; m. Elizabeth Gray.

(4) Sir John, K.C.M.G., present representative: b. Feb. 21, 1847; m. 1873, Annie Julia Murison. Address, Monorgan, Newlands, Capetown, S. Afr.

(a) Robert: 1877.

(b) James: 1879: Magistrate at Johannesburg.

(c) Malise Patrick: 1885.

(B) Charles B.

(C) Robert Dundas.

(D) Reginald Laurence.

(C) Reference 5.

- (E) Francis G.C.: Civil Commissioner and Resident Magistrate of Albany, Grahamstown, S. Africa; 5 sons, 3 daughters.
- (F) Sir Thomas L.: Barrister-at-law; Judge of the Supreme Court, Grahamstown; b. 1860.
- (G) Malcolm David: Aide-de-Camp to the King; served in the World War, 1914-18; received many honors; b. July 14, 1865; has children.
- (H) Elizabeth K.:
- (I) Margaret C.: m. 1874, Hercules Tennant.
- (J) Jane Leith Hay: m. 1882, Maj.-Gen. Sir Alexander Wilson.
- (K) Robert: m. 1892, Edward C. Turner, Lieut. 1st Royal Scots.
- (L) Helen L.: m. 1889, Col. Andrew Aytoun.
- (M) Margaret Elizabeth Keay: m. Feb., 1895, Maj. T.A. Scott.
- (N) Caroline Isabella.

GRAEME (GRAHAM) OF GARVOCK, Pethshire.

Reference 5.

- E159 (Son of D158) WILLIAM, "a faithful soldier of James I.
- E160 MATTHEW OF GARVOCK: succeeded his father, 1502.
- E161 ARCHIBALD OF GARVOCK: fell at Flodden, Sept. 9, 1513.
- E162 JOHN OF GARVOCK.
 - (1) John (E163).
 - (2) John, of BALGOWAN: ancestor of the Grahams of BALGOWAN.
- E163 JOHN OF GARVOCK.
- E164 NINIAN OF GARVOCK: m. 1606, Elizabeth Oliphant.
- E165 JOHN OF GARVOCK.
- E166 JAMES OF GARVOCK.
- E167 JAMES OF GARVOCK.
- E168 ROBERT OF GARVOCK: m. 1736, Katherine Oliphant.
- E169 JAMES OF G.: b. Mar. 9, 1737.
- E170 ROBERT OF G.: J.P., D.L.
 - (1) James (E171).
 - (2) Robert, late of WELL HALL, co. Lanark.
- E171 JAMES OF G.: b. July 23, 1808.
 - (1) Robert: late of Garvoeck.
 - (2) Charles de Jersey, now of Garvoeck: Dec. 22, 1842.
 - (3) Frederick J.: 1857.
 - (4) Mary E.: m. 1876, Count Vaquise de Lamothe.
 - (5) Jane A.L. (6) Georgiana. (7) Harriet D.
 - (8) Henrietta. (9) Agnes R. (10) Charlotte.

(C) Reference 5.

GRAHAM OF LEICHTOWN.

F172 SIR PATRICK GRAHAM, Knight, of Kinocardine Castle.

F173 SIR ROBERT, Knight of Kilbont and Illestion, W. Lothian. Earl of Strathearn; granted several charters; taken prisoner in the Battle of Homildon Hill, 1402; slain by his brother-in law, Sir John Drummond, at Criffel, Aug. 10, 1405.

F174 MALISE GRAHAM, EARL OF MENTEITH: a title bestowed upon him and his heirs male, Sept. 6, 1427, by his cousin, King James I; hostage for England from 1427 to 1453, for the ransom of James I, who was murdered by the Earl's uncle, Sir Robert Graham; d. before 1491.

(1) Alexander: 1453; 1469.

(2) John: April 6, 1469; 1471.

(3) Patrick (F175).

(4) John, of Fort.

(5) Walter, of BOQUHAPPLE AND CALZUMUCK.

F175 PATRICK, MASTER OF MENTEITH, OR LORD KILPONT.

(1) Alexander, 2nd Earl of Menteith. The Earldom of Strathearn was restored to him by King Charles I.

(2) Henry, of Gartrich. Succeeded by his son, 1563.

(A) Patrick: d. before 1576.

(a) Gilbert of G.

1 David of G.: succeeded his father, 1624.

2 Patrick, of Leichtown. Succeeded his brother.

A Gilbert (F176)

F176 GILBERT OF LEICHTOWN.

(1) Patrick: succeeded his father, 1704.

(2) James of L.: surgeon; went to West Indies; m. 1754, Ann Leckie; d. 1774.

(a) John, of L: J.P.

1 James (F177)

2 John: d. 1815.

3 William L: d. 1843, West Indies

F177 JAMES OF LEICHTOWN: J.P., D.L.; member Royal Company of Archers; May 15, 1802.

(1) James Edward Horan: Lieut. R.N.; late Lieut. U.S. Navy; later Lieut.-Commander, U.S. Revenue Marine; b. Dec. 21, 1837; succeeded by his half-brother.

(2) William F.: Aug. 25, 1840. Went down with the "Japan" at sea, 1865.

(3) George Marshall, the present representative: b. Nov. 18, 1851. He claims the earldoms of Strathearn, Menteith and Kirth, as male heir. Address, 110 Borden St., Toronto, Canada.

(4) Arthur James: 1853.

(5) Ronald: 1856.

(6) Herbert Henry: 1857.

(7) Reginald William: 1859.

(C) Reference 5.

GRAHAM OF HILLSTON PARK.

G187 ROBERT GRAHAM: Descendant from the Grahams of DUNDAFF; proprietor of Tamraver, 1427. This land belonged to the Graham family from very early times. His descendant was G188.

G188 GILBERT OF LUCHENCLOVICH: made a contract with Alexander Lord Livingston, July 14, 1525.

- (1) Robert (G191)
- (2) John (G189)

G189 JOHN: became heir July 26, 1548.

G190 ROBERT: became heir Sept. 1, 1559.

G191 ROBERT: He and his ancestors spelled the name "Grahame." His descendants spelled the name "Graham." His descendant was G192.

G192 JOHN, of Tamraver; killed in the Battle of Kilsyth, Aug. 15, 1545; m. Margaret Grahame.

G193 JOHN, of Tamraver: bapt. June 16, 1639.

G194 WILLIAM, of T.: became heir Feb. 27, 1696.

- (1) John (G195)
- (2) Robert (G196)
- (3) William (G197)

G195 JOHN: of T.: a merchant of Birmingham; bapt. May 16, 1697; sold the property to his half brother, Robert.

G196 ROBERT OF T.: "he is mentioned in terms of high praise in the statistical account of Scotland as a distinguished agriculturalist." d., leaving his estate to his brother.

G197 JAMES OF T.: sold the family property in 1772 to Carron Iron Co.

- (1) William (G198).
- (2) James: merchant in Glasgow; matriculated his Arms at Lyon Office, Jan. 11, 1817; m. Janet Maxwell.
- (A) James M.: J.P. co. Renfrew.
- (B) Charles.
- (C) Agnes.
- (D) Janet.
- (E) Annabella.
- (F) Ann.
- (G) Henrietta.
- (3) Elizabeth: m. Dr. David Warkrop, R.N.

G198 WILLIAM OF BURNTSHIELD, co. RENFREW (which was purchased by his father).

- (1) William (G199).
- (2) Alexander, of Dunclutha, co. ARGYLL: 1792; m. 1838, Jane Kelly.
- (A) William Charles: 1839; m. 1865, Christina Graham. Children: Alexander (1869), Richard H.N. (1871), Charles N. (1872), Harold (1878), Agnes (1866), Evelyn (1871).
- (B) Alexander Gordon: 1860; J.P. Children: Alexander, Kenneth, Muriel, Ethel, Lillian.

14
(C) Reference 5.

- (C) Henry L.: 1841; m. Frances Mills. Ch: Henry, Edward, William, Ethel, Jane.
- (D) James Edward: B.L., Oxon; J.P.; Hon. Sheriff substitute, co. Argyll; author of a privately printed history of his family, "The Grahams of Tamrawer." b. 1851.
- (E) Mary Jane: 1844.
- (F) Margaret: 1849.
- (3) John, of SKELOMRLIE CASTLE, Ayrshire; b. 1797; m. 1836, Elizabeth Hatt.
 - (A) John, H.H. (See GRAHAM, BARONET OF LARBERT, "Burke's Peerage.")
 - (B) William Noble: 1810.
 - (C) Donald, of Authery Castle, co. Stirling; b. May 51, 1844.
 - (a) James Dunsterville: Capt.: May 15, 1873.
 - (b) Donald H.: Nov. 12, 1874; children.
 - (c) Charles T.: Dec. 2, 1877. Children.
 - (d) Archibald K.: Feb. 28, 1882. Children.
 - (e) Maurice D.: Jan. 2, 1883.
 - (f) John Malise: June 28, 1892.
 - (g) Nigel: Capt. Coldstream Guards; July 8, 1893.
 - (D) James, of CARFIN (See Graham of CARFIN).
 - (E) Emma. (F) Margaret. (G) Jessie.
- (4) Robert of Booksby, Largs, Ayrshire (See GRAHAM OF SKEGNESS).

G199 WILLIAM CL BURNTSHIELDS, co. Renfrew: J.P.; b. 1786.

- (1) William: J.P. and D.L., co. Lanark; b. 1818; M.P. for Glasgow. Children.
- (2) James, late of HILSTON PARK, co. Monmouth, b. 1820; J.P., D.L.; high sheriff, 1881; m. Emily Kingscote.
 - (A) Douglas William, now of HILSTON PARK and BRYNDER-
LEN, co. Monmouth; J.P., barrister-at-law; Hon. major in the army. Address, Hilston Park, St. Maughans, co. Mon., Eng.
- (3) Sir Henry John Lowndes: K.C.B.; b. 1842; clerk in the parliament since 1885.
 - (A) Sir Ronald William: K.C., M.G.; Adviser to the Minister of the Interior of Egypt.
 - (B) Josslin, H.C.: Capt. late Coldstream Guards; b. Dec. 25, 1874.
 - (C) Allan Charles Douglas: Maj. 9th Lancers; 1888.
 - (D) Alice K.: m. 1911, Harold W. Knowling.
 - (E) Marjorie E.

(C) Reference 5.

GRAHAM OF OVER GLENNY.

H200 HALISE GRAHAME, EARL OF MONTEITH: b. 1407.

H201 JOHN, OF PORTE.

H202 THOMAS, OF INCHRIE.

H203 JOHN OF DUCHRAY: 1569.

H204 WILLIAM: d. 1618. OF DUCHRAY Same as H206.

(1) John: served heir, 1618. Sold Duchray to his brother Thomas, and acquired Gartmore.

(2) Andrew. (3) Walter (H205). (4) Thomas.

(5) Gilbert: ancestor of Grahams of Drunkie. (6) George.

H205 WALTER, OF BIRDSTON, Glenny; held a commission (1651) to guard passes from Charles I; took part in the Glencairn rising, 1652.

(1) George. (2) Robert. (5) Thomas: of Boynton.

(4) William.

(1) John.

(a) Thomas: acquired the estate of Balligan, 1738.

(b) Walter, of Nether Glenny; 1704.

(i) William.

(ii) Duncan, of Nether Glenny; heir to his bro.

(iii) John, of Nether Glenny; 1728; 1796.

(iv) Duncan, of Over Glenny; maj. in Peninsular War; m. 1825, Mary Jane Love.

(v) John: Feb. 14, 1832.

(i) George: now of Over Glenny:

(ii) 1870; served in S. African and World Wars; 1 son; 3 daus.

(b) John: Licut;

(i) John: Sheriff substitute of Feth-

shire; b. 1625.

(ii) John.

(iii) Alexander, now of Nether Glenny.

(c) Archibald, of Birdston.

(d) Alexander. (c) Robert.

BONTINE CUNNINGHAME GRAHAM OF ARDOCH.

H206 (Same as H204) WILLIAM OF DUCHRAY.

H207 JOHN OF FOLDER AND GALLINGAD, Co. Dumbarton.

(1) William (H208)

(2) Walter, of Gallingad.

(A) Robert M.D., of G. (H210)

(B) William of Dumbarton; m. 1701, Mary Hodge.

(C) James.

(D) William: 1720; voted as Earl of Montrose.

(E) Sir William: d. 1774.

(F) Mary: m. John Bogle. (G) Margaret.

(H) Walter, of Edinburgh. (I) Thomas. (J) John.

(C) Reference 5.

I208 SIR WILLIAM, 1st BARTONET OF GARTMORE: created Bart. June 28, 1665.

I209 SIR JOHN, 2nd BARTONET; d. unm. succeeded by his cousin.

I210 ROBERT OF GARTMORE: M.D.
(1) Nichol (I211).
(2) Thomas: physician to George II.

I211 NICHOL OF GARTMORE AND GALINGAD.

I212 ROBERT OF GARTMORE: receiver-general for Jamaica; M.P. for Stirlingshire. Inherited estate of ARDOCH, 1770.

I213 WILLIAM CUNNINGHAME GRAHAM OF GARTMORE: m. 1789, Anna Dickson.
(1) Robert (I214).
(2) William J.: Bombay Civil Service; d. 1827.
(3) Major Douglas: d. 1852.
(4) Anna: m. Thomas D. Calderwood.
(5) Charlotte.
(6) Thomas Dunlop Douglas: d. 1884.
(7) Susan: m. Robert Bartholomew.

I214 ROBERT: b. Sept. 12, 1799; 1864.
(1) Willisa C.B. (I215) (2) Charlotte F.
(2) Robert C.: Lieut. (3) Anne Margaret.
(3) Lt. Douglas C. (6) Margaret J.

I215 WILLIAM C.B. OF GARTMORE, co. Perth, AND ARDOCH, co. DUMFRIESSHIRE: J.P., D.C.L., Stirling; b. Apr. 11, 1825.
(1) Robert, now of Ardoch: b. 1851; d. 1906.
(2) Charles Elphinstone Fleming; groom in waiting to King Edward VII and George V; d. 1917.

GRAHAM OF AIRTH.

J216 JAMES.
(1) John: July, 1669. (2) James (J217)

J217 JAMES: Dec. 8, 1676; lawyer in London; Judge of the Court of Admiralty.
(1) James (J218). (2) Rachel.
(3) James. (4) Elizabeth.
(5) William (J219) (6) Anne.

J218 JAMES: b. Sept. 14, 1704; d. Rome, March 11, 1723.

J219 WILLIAM OF AIRTH: m. Feb. 8, 1760, Anne, daughter of Sir Henry Stirling, Bart; had 7 sons, 7 dau.
(1) James. (2) Thomas Graham-Stirling (J220).

J220 THOMAS GRAHAM-STIRLING.
(1) William (J221) (2) Thomas James G-Stirling.

J221 WILLIAM OF AIRTH, co. STIRLING, J.P., D.L., M.L.; b. Nov. 9, 1805.
(1) Thomas Philip: Oct. 5, 1841.
(2) Helen C. (3) Agnes.

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(S) ROBERTSON 5.

BARNES-GRAHAM OF LEMEKLINS.

K222 PATRICK OF KNOCKLEGOWIL, co. Lanark; 1658; 1733; m. Margaret Lindsay.

K223 WILLIAM OF L.: 1697; m. Jean Rigd.

K224 PATRICK OF L.: 1722; d. before 1793.

(1) William: L.S.P. 1809.

(2) Alexander: heir to his brother (K225).

(3) John, of Robshill, co. Renfrew; d. 1825.

(4) Allan Pollok, of Faside; d. Nov 15, 1867.

(a) John: 1859 (d) Thomas: 1841.

(b) Allan: late of Craigallian.

(c) Patrick: 1876. (e) Jane. (f) Marion.

K225 ALEXANDER OF L AND FERENZE.

(1) Patrick Graham-Barns, late of L. and Kirkhill; b. 1793; d.s.p. 1867.

(2) Col. John Graham-Barns-Graham, late of Craigallian; J.F., D.L.; D.S.P. 1875. K226 was his cousin.

K226 ALLAN GRAHAM-BARNES-GRAHAM: b. 1835.

(1) Patrick: 1869; 1894.

(2) Allan: now of L. and Camberslang (?), Kirkhill, Ferenze and Carboth, Guthrie. Addresss, South Lodge, St. Andrews, Fife, Scotland.

(a) Patrick Allan. (b) Wilhelmina. (c) Jean C.

(3) John: 1877. (4) Gordon: 1885.

GRAHAM OF EDMOND CASTLE, CUMBERLAND.

K227 THOMAS GRAHAM OF EDMOND CASTLE: m. Mary Nicholson.

K228 THOMAS OF EDMOND CASTLE: J.P.; b. 1718; d. 1807; m. Jan. 31, 1749, Margaret Coulthard.

(1) Thomas (K232). (2) Sir James (K229).

K229 SIR JAMES OF KIRKSTALL: created Baronet, Oct. 3, 1808; d. 1825; recorder of Appleby; M.P.; m. Anne Moore.

K230 SIR SANDFORD, 2nd Baronet: Mar. 10, 1888; m. Caroline Langston.

(1) Sir Sandford: 3rd Bart.: Feb. 21, 1821; m. Feb. 4, 1847, Lady Eleanore C. Fidget.

(2) Sir Lumley, 4th Bart: served in Kaffir and Crimean Wars; lost right arm.

(3) Sir Cyril Clarke (K231).

K231 SIR CYRIL CLERKE, 5th BART.: C.M.S., F.R.G.S., F.R.S.b.; a distinguished linguist.

(1) Violet E.: m. Wm. H. Harrison, who adopted the name Graham, and had descendants.

(2) Beatrice M.I.: m. Wm. H. Mackean; 5 daus.

K232 (Son of K228) THOMAS OF EDMOND CASTLE: J.F., F.S.A. of Lincoln Inn; b. 1751; m. Elizabeth Bavenport.

(1) Thomas Henry, of Edmond Castle: J.F., D.L.; High Sheriff, 1824; m. Mary ---

(2) John (K233).

K233 JOHN OF THE ELMS, Westbourne, Sussex: J.P., D.L.; b. 1794; m. Caroline Carter: M.P.

(1) Reginald John (K234).

(2) Henry Davenport: R.N.; 1825; m. Anna Jenkinson.

(A) Harold John: m. Sept. 16, 1891, Agnes Melbourne.

(B) Charles Whitbread, b. 1860

(C) Katherine Laura. (D) Alice D. (E) Francis A.

(3) Charles of the Elms: b. 1829, 1897.

(4) Rev. Edward C.: Vicar of Wartling; B.A. Trinity Coll.

(5) Caroline C.

L234 REGINALD JOHN OF EDMOND CASTLE AND THE ELMS; M.A. Trinity Coll., Cambridge. J.P. and D.L. for Sussex; J.P. for Cumberland; b. Dec. 30, 1822; m. Apr. 30, 1856, Ellen Boileau.

(1) Thomas Henry Boileau, now of Edmond Castle; M.A., Trinity Coll., Cambridge. b. 1857.

(2) Herbert R.C.: 1858; d. at Malta.

(3) John Davenport: B.A. Trinity; 1871.

(4) Mary C. (8) Nona E.

(5) Geraldine F. (9) Georgiana D.

(6) Violet. (10) Estelle A.

(7) Ellen O. (11) Clivia.

GRAHAM OF MOSSKNOW, co. DUMFRIES.

L235 JOHN GRAHAM

L236 WILLIAM OF M.

L237 COL. WILLIAM OF M.: J.P., and D.L.; b. 1797..

L238 MAJ.-GEN. JOHN G.: late of M.: J.P., D.L.; 1833; m. Susan Hay.

(1) William Fergus, now of M.: b. 1874; m. Elsie Bell-Irving; served S. African War; address, Mossknow, near Ecclefechan, Dumfrieshire, Scotland.

(2) John G. (3) Malcolm H. (4) Claude. (5) Cecil

MISCELLANEOUS.

Additional pedigrees are available in Reference 6. Reference 20 contains a list of the heads of, or the seats of, thirty-seven titled Graham Families, the "trees" of some of which are available.

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(D) FROUINENT BRITISH GRAHAMS, FIRST GENERATIONS.

See Reference &c.

CLEMENTIA STERLING GRAHAM (1782-1887), of Duntrune; authoress of "Mystifications." She was the daughter of Patrick Sterling and Amelia Graham, of Forfarshire. Patrick Sterling and his wife assumed the name Graham when the wife succeeded to the family estates. Clementia Graham "practised over a long life of over ninety-five years a wise charity, not only in giving alms, but also by kind acts and words. She translated some works from the French into English.

DOUGAL GRAHAM (1724-79): chapbook writer and bellman; born near Stirling. Followed Prince Charles Edward with his army, 1745. Published "A Full, Particular and True Account of the Rebellion in the Year 1745-46." Composed a song, set to the music of "The Gallant Grahams." Was a printer in Glasgow. Wrote several books.

SIR FORTESCUE GRAHAM (1794-1880). General, Colonel royal marine artillery 1866-70; s. of Col. Richard G (a descendant of the Grahams of Flatton, co. Meath. Served in the British Army during the War of 1812, at Lake Champlain, Fort Point Peter, and at St. Mary's, Ga. Served also in China. Married Caroline Falliser.

GEORGE GRAHAM (1675-1751), mechanician; b. Kirklington Parish, Cumberland, Eng.; invented the exceedingly ingenious mercurial pendulum for clocks, and other devices; made the great mural quadrant at Greenwich Observatory; supplied the French Academy with the apparatus used for the measurement of a degree of the meridian; Fellow of the Royal Society; buried in Westminster Abbey.

GEORGE GRAHAM (d. 1767), dramatist; entered King's College, Cambridge, 1746, where he was elected a fellow; was ordained and became assistant master of the school; author of "Telemachus," a play, a portion of which was set to music.

GEORGE FARQUHAR GRAHAM (1789-1867), musician; eldest son of Lieut.-Col. Humphrey Graham; b. Edinburgh. In 1815 he was chosen secretary of one of the first Edinburgh musical festivals, to the success of which he materially contributed; studied in France and Italy; was a noted violinist, being favorably known among his contemporaries. "It is as a writer on musical subjects that Graham deserves to be remembered, his work in this direction being of considerable value." Contributed an article on "Music" to the seventh edition of THE ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA, and an article on "Organ" for the eighth edition.

2:0
(D) Reference 40.

JAMES GRAHAM, fifth Earl and first Marquis of Montrose (1612-50); s. of John, 4th Earl; went to study in Glasgow, 1624; admitted to the Univ. of St. Andrews, 1627; travelled much on the continent. "Sought to interview Charles I. He was young, high spirited and burning for distinction. Charles, it is said, trusted him coldly. ... In the first troubles in Scotland Montrose took no part; but before the end of 1637 he was induced by Rothes to join the national movement. That it was a national movement as well as a religious one was probably its principal charm to Montrose. ... He was soon in the forefront of the agitation in defence of the national covenant, which was signed in Feb. and Mar., 1638." He was placed in command of a force sent to the north to quell the separatist tendencies of Aberdeen, occupying Aberdeen several different times. Was a member of the Parliament which met in Edinburgh Aug., 1639, which declared for the abolition of the episcopacy. "Montrose's first difficulty was with the King (Charles). Charles played his game so badly that Montrose drew back for a time among the covenanters, and on Aug. 20, 1640, when the Scots invaded England, he was the first to cross the Tweed. ... On June 11 Montrose was imprisoned in Edinburgh Castle. During the King's visit to Scotland Montrose wrote him accusing Hamilton of treason. ... Montrose visited the Queen at York (1643) urging her to countenance a royalist insurrection in the north of Scotland, to be supported by troops to be sent over by the Marquis of Antrim from Ireland. ... Montrose's military genius was of a very high order. His skill in maneuvering his little force is beyond dispute. ... If he failed it was because his statesmanship was inferior to his military genius. In 1649 Montrose offered his services to the Prince of Wales, who was then at Brussels. ... in conference with some ministers on May 20, Montrose laid down his political profession of faith. "The Covenant which I took, I own it and adhere to it. Bishops I care not for them. I never intended to advance their interests. But when the King has granted you all your desires, and you were every one sitting under his vine and under his fig-tree, that then you should have taken a party in England by the hand, and entered into a league and covenant with them against the King, was the thing I judged my duty to oppose to the yondmost." On May 21, 1650, Montrose, dressed "in his red scarlet cassock," was hanged in the Grassmarket. The indignation of the Scots against Montrose was chiefly roused by the slaughter of their countrymen by his followers. He said in defence that no one was killed except in battle. This was not strictly true, as there was much slaughter after the capture of Aberdeen, by the soldiers, though Montrose claimed that he was unable to restrain his "unpaid" soldiers. Montrose was a poet as well as a warrior and statesman. His poems have a political purpose and had a vigor which would have given them life apart from the intention with which they were written.

(D) Reference 40.

JAMES GRAHAM, second Marquis of Montrose (1631?-69); surnamed the "Good" Marquis. In 1645 he was seized by General Urrie at Montrose where he was attending school under a tutor. Both he and the tutor were for a time imprisoned in the Castle in Edinburgh. On the execution of his father, 1650, the estates were forfeited. After the defeat of the attempt of Charles II in 1652, Montrose came to London, but being disappointed in his reception by Cromwell, took his departure for Scotland, where his estates were restored to him. In the following year he took part in the risings in the highlands under the Earl of Glencairn. He was "appointed an extraordinary lord of session, June 25, 1668.

JAMES GRAHAM (1649-1730), colonel; b. Norton Conyers, Yorkshire; second s. of Sir George G., Bart., of Netherby Cumberland. He received from Louis XIV, 1671, a commission as captain of the regiment of Scottish infantry of Douglas; in 1673 he was appointed by Charles II to the captaincy of a company of foot. Later he was captain of twelve companies. Married "the beautiful Dorothy Howard, one of the maids of honor to the Queen." "His attractive person and manner made him a great favorite with the court." In Dec., 1679 he was keeper of the privy purse to the Duchess of York, and soon after was acting in the same capacity to the Duke of York, with apartments in St James Palace. He purchased the estates of Allan Bellingham, 1687, in Westmoreland. He had the special confidence of James II, whom he accompanied to Rochester, Dec. 18, 1688, and whom he assisted with money. He secured a royal place in the "privy lodgings," and looked after James' shares in the East India and Guiana Companies. He contrived to win the good graces of William III. He was later accused of treason but was pardoned. He commenced an agitation in Scotland, where his influence was considerable. The freedom of Edinburgh had been presented to him in 1679, and that of Stirling and Linlithgow in 1681. He visited Edinburgh for the purpose of concurring with several well-known Jacobites, 1691-2, later going to France on military missions. A careful watch had been set on his movements and narrowly escaped being captured by two messengers at his residence in London, when in the act of superintending the removal of money and plate for transmission to James. A proclamation for his arrest was issued, he surrendered to the Secretary of State. He was admitted to bail, but was again arrested on the discovery of the famous "Assassination plot and sent to the Fleet but was soon released. His hospitality was unbounded and he was "one of the most popular men of the country, though he always maintained a correspondence with his Jacobite friends. He took oaths to the government in 1701 and, in 1702, was elected Member of Parliament for Appleby, Westmoreland, which he continued to represent until 1705. Sons: Henry, William, Richard. His portrait, by Sir Peter Lely, hangs in the library at Levens.

(D) References.

JAMES GRAHAM, fourth Marquis and first Duke of Montrose (d. 1742); was placed under the care of ten tutors at the time of his father's death; was handsome, possessing "a sweetness of disposition which charmed all who knew him." "Improved himself at foreign courts. In 1702 he added very greatly to his territorial influence by his purchase of the property of the Duke of Lennox, with many of its jurisdictions, including the hereditary sheriffdom of Dumbarton, the custodianship of Dumbarton Castle and the jurisdiction of the regality of Lennox. In 1705 he was appointed high admiral of Scotland and in 1706 president of the council. "By his good behavior" in the first sessions of his parliament he awakened the hopes of the Cavalier party that he would be a worthy representative of the royal, noble and worthy "family of Montrose." He was a steady supporter of the Protestant succession. For his services in connection with the union, he was created Duke of Montrose, 1707. He was one of the 16 Scots representative peers elected by the last Scottish Parliament Fe. 13, 1707 and was several times re-elected. Appointed keeper of the privy seal of Scotland, 1709. On the death of Queen Anne, he was named by George I as one of the lords of the regency; later named a secretary of state but later dismissed on account of suspected Jacobite sentiments. His support of the government in subduing the rebellion in Scotland, 1715, was of considerable importance. He was one of six noblemen who in 1735 presented a petition complaining of the undue interference of the government in the election of Scotch representative peers.

JAMES GRAHAM (1676-1746), dean of the faculty of advocates; judge of the Scotch court of admiralty, 1739; founder of the family of Graham of Airth Castle, Stirlingshire. Had 2 sons and 2 daughters.

JAMES GRAHAM (1745-1794), doctor; studied medicine in the University of Edinburgh; travelled in America and practised as an oculist and aurist; lived in Philadelphia, 1772-3 and became acquainted with Franklin's discoveries; returned to England, 1774 and, at Bristol, "advertised his wonderful cures;" later went to London and established himself nearly opposite St. James Palace. He declared that his remedies could be taken with advantage only under his own eye. He married Catherine Macaulay, who was the first patient whom he treated. He placed his patients on a "magnetic throne," or in a bath into which electric currents could be passed; visited Aix-la-Chapelle, France, 1779, where he received high testimonials from many aristocratic patients. The hall of his office was adorned by crutches, etc., disused by his patients. Other parts of his offices were adorned with sculpture, paintings, stained glass windows. He called one of his rooms "the Great Apollo Apartment," sacred to health. Published many articles and letters.

(D) Reference 40.

JAMES GRAHAM, third duke of Montrose (1755-1836); s. of William, second Duke of Montrose; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; elected M.P. for Richmond in Yorkshire, 1780, and for Wiltshire 1784 and 1790; joined Pitt's administration, as lord of the treasury, 1783 and held that post until 1789; opposed Fox's East India Bill in 1783; was paymaster-general of the forces, 1789-91; vice-president of the board of trade, 1789 and a member of the privy council at the same time; commissioner of the affairs of India; lord justice general of Scotland; chancellor of the univ. of Glasgow; lord lieutenant for counties of Sterling and Dumbarton; knight of the order of the thistle, and knight of the Garter; he obtained for the highlanders permission to resume the national dress, which had long been prohibited by law.

JAMES GRAHAM (1791-1845), army pensioner: one of the recipients of the Norcross annuity to Waterloo soldiers; b. co. Monaghan, Ireland; joined the Coldstream Guards and greatly distinguished himself as a lance sergeant in the battle of Waterloo.

JAMES GRAHAM, fourth duke and seventh Marquis of Montrose (1799-1874); educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; represented Cambridge in Parliament, 1825-32 and opposed the Reform Bill; privy councillor; commissioner to the India Board. He was a tory of the old school and opposed the free-trade measures of Sir Robert Peel in 1846; lord steward of the queen's household; chancellor of the duchy of Lancaster; postmaster-general; concluded a postal convention with the United States, India and China, which considerably reduced the tariff on letters to those countries; effected improvements in the mail contracts with the east; proposed Electric Telegraph Bills in House of Lords, which placed the telegraphic communication in the hands of the post office department; chancellor of the university of Glasgow; honorary colonel of Sterling, Dumbarton, Clackmannan and Kinross Militia; major general of royal archers; the queen's body guard in Scotland; lord lieut. of Stirlingshire.

JAMES GILLESPIE GRAHAM (1777-1855), architect; b. Dunblane, Perthshire, of poor parents named Gillespie, rose by his own ability from the position of a working joiner to be a leading Gothic architect. On his marriage with Margaret Anne Graeme, daughter and heiress of William Graham of Orchill, Perthshire, he assumed the name of Graham and succeeded to the estate on the death of his father-in-law. He worked on many important structures. In 1836 he competed for the erection of the new Houses of Parliament at Westminster. Fellow of Antiquaries of Scotland.

(D) Reference 40.

SIR JAMES ROBERT GEORGE GRAHAM (1792-1861) statesman; was descended from a family long famous in the history of the English border. The baronetcy was first conferred on Richard Graham, grandfather of Richard Graham, Mar. 20, 1629. The family house at Netherby, on the banks of the Esk, was built in the reign of Charles I. James was the s. of Sir James Graham and Lady Catherine Stewart. His mother was a lady of great intelligence and religious feeling, and greatly influenced her son. Travelled in Spain and Sicily; acted as secretary to Lord Montgomerie in connection with diplomatic missions. He was a Whig, while his father was a Tory. Lived at Croft-head, near Netherby, where he greatly improved the estates inherited from his father. He held an important place in the politics of his country. "He was an active magistrate and did good work in reforming the country finance. Was a Member of Parliament and he made a name in the House of Commons in 1830 by a motion for a reduction of the official salaries and his attack on the salaries received by the privy councillors. Introduced a bill for the reform of the Exchequer office; when the government showed an inclination to meddle with the revenues of the Irish church, Graham joined Mr. Stanley in resigning office. He was convinced of the need of an established church. On the fall of the Whig ministry Graham was offered office by Sir Robert Peel, but refused. Member of Parliament for Pembroke, 1838; Lord rector of the Univ. of Glasgow. He was a considerable orator; made many speeches in parliament. He won and lost the confidence of his constituency many times, by his views and his speeches.

JANET GRAHAM: (1723-1805) poetess, b. Dumfriesshire. Among other pieces she wrote "The Wayward Wife," which was popular, died at age 82.

SIR JOHN GRAHAM (d. 1298) warrior; second s. of Sir David Graham. Joined Sir William Wallace at an early age and assisted him so manfully that he was said to be "next to Wallace the most valiant of Scots. In an engagement near Queensbury, where Wallace, with a few of his followers were hard pressed, Graham came to the rescue, slaying the English Captain and putting the English to flight. He was slain at the battle of Falkirk, July 22, 1298. His death was grievedly lamented by Wallace, who is reported to have wept over the body when found upon the field of battle.

JOHN GRAHAM, third Earl of Montrose (1547?-1608): lord high chancellor and afterwards viceroy of Scotland. Often sat in parliament as his father's proxy while still young. Was in the battle of Langside; in charge of the Castle of Glasgow. In 1603 he was appointed viceroy and high commissioner in Scotland for his majesty for life.

(D) Reference 40.

JOHN GRAHAM, of Claverhouse, Viscount Dundee (1649?-1689): was descended from a younger branch of the Grahams of Kincardine, ancestors of the Montrose family. The link of connection between the Claverhouse and Montrose branches was Sir Robert Graham of Strathcarron, son of Sir William Graham of Kincardine, by Princess Mary Stewart, dau. of Robert III. John Graham and his brother David were admitted Burgesses of Dundee, on their father's privilege, 1660. Educated at the University of St. Andrews; was a master of the epistolary way of writing, for he not only expressed himself with great ease and fluency, but argued well and had a great art in giving his thoughts in few words. Served with William of Orange and was at the battle of Snecff. He is reported to have saved the life of the prince by mounting him on his own horse at a critical moment, for which he was promoted captain. Was in the service of the Dutch for a time. Was captain of a regiment sent to curb the covenanters, with whom he had a personal and hereditary feud. "In his crusade he was sincerely in earnest. He possessed nothing of the joviality and careless love of pleasure associated with the typical cavalier. He was reputed to be truly pious and even the covenanters themselves admitted that the "Hell-wicked-witted blood thirsty Graham of Claverhouse ... hated to spend his time with wine and women. In 1680 he received a grant of forfeited lands of Macdougal of Freuch in Galloway. His life was very eventful, 16 pages in above reference being devoted to him.

JOHN GRAHAM (1720-1775), history-painter, b. England; went to Holland at an early age, settled at the Hague where he studied painting under Pieter Terwesten and Arnold Houbraken. His name appears on the lists of the guild of St. Luke at the Hague from 1718 to 1742. He also visited Rome to study art there, later visiting Paris and London.

JOHN (1754-1817), painter; b. Edinburgh; pursued his art in London, and studied in the schools of the Royal Academy; contributed to the exhibitions of the Royal Academy from 1780 to 1797, and executed two subjects for Boydell's "Shakespeare Gallery." In 1798 he was appointed by the board of trustees for manufacturers in Scotland, on the recommendation of Sir. William Forbes, their teacher for the higher branches of design, an academy for his work being opened in 1799. "His works are correct, in good taste, and broadly handled, and they evince considerable power. Had as pupils several who afterwards became noted artists. Several of his paintings were famous, among them being "David Instructing Solomon," "Disobedient Prophet," "Escape of Queen Mary from Lochleven," etc.

JOHN GRAHAM (1805-1880), naturalist, native of Dumfriesshire; went to India, 1826. Shortly after his arrival in that country he was appointed by his patron (Sir John Malcolm), Deputy Postmaster General of the Bombay Presidency, which post he held until his death. He was also made superintendent of the botanic garden at Bombay soon after its establishment and occupied himself with enriching it with exotic and indigenous plants, the latter mostly of his own collecting. At the time of his death he was engaged in printing a catalogue of Bombay plants and it was finished by a friend. Died in India.

JOHN GRAHAM (1776-1844), historian, b. co Fermanagh, Ireland; was grand son of Lieut. James G., and great-grand son of James G., of Mullinahinch, who was a cornet in the defence of Enniskillen in 1698. The family was transplanted to Ulster from Cumberland in the early part of the seventeenth century. He graduated B.A., 1798 and M.A. in 1815 at Trinity Coll. Dublin, was ordained in the established church of Ireland. He witnessed the celebration of the centenary of the siege of Londonderry in 1788 and was brought up in admiration of its heroes. Published "Annals of Ireland, Ecclesiastical, Civil and Military," an account compiled from numerous authorities of the wars of Ireland, which began in October 1641. Published a history of the siege of Londonderry and defense of Enniskillen in 1688, with historical poetry and biographical notes. Published several other historical works. He often took part in the Orange celebrations, but always expressed good feeling toward the Roman Catholics. Sir Walter Scott wrote to him and is said to have admired his ballads.

JOHN GRAHAM (1794-1865), Bishop of Chester, s. of John G.; b. at Durham; attained high proficiency when in school at Christ's College, Cambridge; elected a fellow and tutor of his college, 1816; chosen master of Christ's college, 1830; collated to the prebend of Sanctae Crucis in Lincoln Cathedral, 1828; served twice as vice-chancellor of the univ.; ordained, 1818 and became rector of Willingham in Cambridgeshire, 1843; nominated chaplain to Prince Albert, 1841; bishop of Chester, 1848; His consecration took place in the Chapel Royal, Whitehall, 1848. On the occasion of his leaving Cambridge the mayor and council of the town tendered him an address of congratulation on his appointment, the only instance in which a tribute of the kind had ever been offered by that body. The bishop was a liberal in politics, but seldom spoke or voted in the House of Lords. His manner of life was simple. He was a lover of music but could be firm when occasion required. He was appointed clerk of the closet of the queen which appointment he held until his death. He enjoyed the friendship of the prince consort and the respect of the queen. Author of several articles and sermons.

JOHN MURRAY GRAHAM (1809-1881), historian. His father, Andrew, was at one time sheriff of Aberdeenshire. John was

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b. in Aberdeenshire and educated at Edinburgh University, where he grad., M.A., 1818. He became an advocate in 1831. Graham was a near kinsman of Thomas Graham, Lord Lynedoch, to a part of whose estates he succeeded in 1859 and whose name he adopted. He wrote "A Month's Tour in Spain in the Spring of 1867," and other items.

PATRICK GRAHAM (d. 1478), archbishop of St. Andrews, s. of Sir William of Kincardine, sometimes called Lord Graham of Dundresmore, by Mary, countess of Angus, a dau. of Robert III. Her first husband was George Douglas, first earl of Angus. Patrick Graham was educated at St. Andrews Univ., where he was dean of the faculty of arts, 1457. His royal descent and connections through his mother's marriage with the powerful family of Angus and with the good Bishop Kennedy, his uterine brother, pointed to the service of the church as the road to high preferment, and in 1463 he was consecrated Bishop of Brechin. Later he went to Rome to avoid the enmity of the Boyds, then at the height of their power in the Scottish court, and to procure his confirmation by the pope. Charges were brought against him by the Catholic church because of his heresy. "The remainder of his life was spent in prison, first in Inchcolm, then for fear of his release by the English fleet in Dunfermline, and finally in the castle of Lochleven where he d. 1478. He was buried in the Chapel on the island of St. Serf. The bull deposing him says that Huselman sent a full notarial report of the inquiry into the charges against him to Rome. The publication of the Vatican records may further elucidate his singular fate."

RICHARD GRAHAM, Viscount Preston (1648-1695), b. at Northcrby Cumberland, s. of Sir George Graham, bart (d. 1657). His mother was Lady Mary Johnston, second dau. of James, first earl of Hartfell in Scotland. Educated at Westminster school. Created a baronet of England, 1662; created M.A., 1666; Member of Parliament 1678-9, 1679, and 1680-81. Though a protestant, he zealously advocated the right of James, Duke of York to the succession. On Dec. 10, 1679 he entertained the duke and duchess when on their way to Scotland, at his Yorkshire seat. Supported by other high torics he moved in the commons on behalf of the duke against the exclusion bill, Nov. 2, 1680. His exertions were rewarded by his being created a peer of Scotland by the title of Viscount Preston in the County of Haddington, and Baron Graham of Esky. The patent, which is dated at Windsor Castle on May 12, 1681, recited that Charles I in 1635 had given the warrant to Sir Richard Graham, the patentee's grandfather, and that it had afterwards been burnt by the rebels. In July 1681 Preston was in attendance on the Duke of York at Edinburgh; on Aug. 1 he took his place in the Scotch parliament; became envoy extraordinary to the court of France, 1682. His instructions included many relating to Orange and Luxembourg; and to the proposal to Charles II to be the mediator of a peace between France and Spain, and relating to France excesses in the Netherlands. He gave notice that a plot for a descent upon Ireland was being concocted in France against Charles, and he employed spies to collect information on the subject. He presented a strongly worded memorial to the French King "touching his seizing upon

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the city of Orange. In 1683 he "was ordered to endeavor to trace out Bomeny, the valet of the earl of Essex, who was suspected of being privy to the nobleman's death in the tower. For his attention to the privileges in France of the Scotch people he gained the thanks of the Scotch boroughs." Returned to England and was elected M.P. for Cumberland, 1685. He hoped to have been raised to the English peerage as Baron Liddel of Cumberland, but was disappointed because of his adherence to his religion. He was intrusted by James with the management of the House of Commons which met on May 19 and five days later became chancellor to the queen-dowager. Made lord-lieutenant for Cumberland and Westmoreland, 1687. Chosen lord-president of the council, 1688. was one of a council of five appointed by the king to represent him in London during his absence at Salisbury, 1688. "He vainly endeavored to impress on James the necessity of moderation. After the Revolution, Preston, who was in high favour with Louis XIV, was entrusted by the French Government with considerable sums of money for political purposes. In 1689 he was reported to be in the North of England concerting measures for the restoration of the king. In May he was arrested, brought up to London, committed to the Tower, and not admitted to bail until Oct. 25." He was released after making apologies, but was later recommitted to the Tower and was indicted in Old Bailey on charges of high treason. He pleaded that as a peer of England he was not within the jurisdiction of the court, but his plea was overruled and he was found guilty and condemned to death. His estate and title of baronet were forfeited to the crown. His wife petitioned the queen for his life and received an intimation that he could be saved by making a full discovery of the plot with which he was connected. During some time he regularly wrote a confession every forenoon and burned it every night after he had eaten. At last he confessed his guilt and named his accomplices, among them being William Penn. He added a long list of persons against whom he could not himself give evidence, but who, if he could trust to Penn's assurances, were friendly to King James. After several respite he was released, and spent his life in revision of his life revising for the press a translation with notes, of Boethius's "De Consolatione Philosophiae."

RICHARD GRAHAM (1660-1730). author, compiler of "A Short Account of the most eminent Painters, both Ancient and Modern," published, 1690, "Fours upon the death of the Most Honorable the Marchioness of Winchester." Contributed a paper to the "Philosophical Transactions, (1734)"

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SIR ROBERT GRAHAM (d. 1437), conspirator, was the uncle of Malise Graham, earl-palatine of Strathern, who had been deprived by James I. This indignity embittered Graham against the king, and in the parliament of 1435 he expressed his resentment in such language as led to his arrest and banishment. He quitted the court determined on revenge, and came to be the most prominent actor in the conspiracy by which James's life was lost. Many authorities, however, agree that the real originator of the plot was Walter, earl of Atholl, the king's uncle, who aspired to the crown in respect to the supposed superior legitimacy of the second family of Robert II. "Graham, with a band of 300 highlanders, burst into the king's chamber, and James, who had taken refuge in a vault under the floor, was discovered, dragged out, and killed, though the queen escaped. For this Graham was captured and put to death. "Undaunted to the end, he endured the torments inflicted on him with fortitude, justifying his conduct on the ground that he had first renounced his allegiance to James.

ROBERT CUNNINGHAME-GRAHAM (d. 1797), song-writer, s. of Nicol or Nicolas Graham, of Pethshire and stirlingshire. Educated at Glasgow Univ. In early life he was a planter in Jamaica, and for some time held an office as received-general of that island. Rector of Glasgow Univ., in opposition to Burke, 1785. Represented Stirlingshire in Parliament, 1794 to 1796. He was a mover of the Bill of Rights, which to some extent foreshadowed the Reform Bill of 1832. He was an earnest advocate of the principles of the French Revolution. Wrote various lyrical pieces, including "If doughty deeds my lady please." Sons: William, his heir; Nicol, marchal-de-camp in the Austrian service; 2 daughters.

SIR ROBERT GRAHAM (1744-1836), judge, s. of James G.; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, elected a fellow, grad., B.A., 1766; M.A., 1769, LL.D., 1835. Appointed attorney general to the Prince of Wales, 1793; king's counscl, 1795; appointed baron of the exchequer, 1799; knighted, 1800.

ROBERT GRAHAM (1786-1845), M.D. and botanist, s. of Dr. Robert G.; studied medicine at Edinburgh and Glasgow Univs. In 1818, on the creation of a separate chair for botany, Graham was appointed the first professor. In 1820 he obtained the regius professorship of botany in Edinburgh Univ., and also became a physician to the infirmary. Wrote on botanical and medical subjects.

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THOMAS GRAHAM, Lord Lynedoch (1748-1843), of Balgowan, Fethshire, general; s. of Thomas Graeme. Like other young Scotchmen of station he was brought up at home under private tutors, later attending Christ Church Coll., Oxford. Joined Lord Hood's fleet at Gibraltar and acted as aide-de-camp to Lord Mulgrave in the operations on the shore of Toulon, 1793. Later raised a battalion called the "Fethshire Volunteers." Commissioned Lieut.-Colonel, 1794; brevet-colonel, 1795; served with his troops at Gibraltar; appointed British Military Commissioner with the Austrian army in Italy, 1796, and was shut up in Mantua during the investment of that place by the French. He distinguished himself at the capture of Minorca, 1798; despatched to organize the defenses of Messina, 1799, the strategic importance of which place had been strongly insisted upon by Admiral Nelson. Sent to Malta with troops, 1799, as Brigadier-General. "Graham resolved on starving out the place as the most humane method of reducing it." The siege was maintained for two years when the place capitulated. Travelled in Turkey; was in Paris after the peace of Amiens, and with his regiment in Ireland, 1804-5, then going to the West Indies. He made a speech in 1806, in favor of limited services as a preventative of desertion. He accompanied Moore as aide-de-camp to Sweden in 1808, and afterwards to Spain. He was in the Corunna retreat, and was one of the few actually present at Moore's death and burial. Sent to Portugal, 1810, to assume command of the British troops aiding in the defense of that place against the French. Attacked the rear of the French blockading army, 1811, and won a memorable victory; refused a Spanish dukedom. Joined the Duke of Wellington, 1811. "His seniority as a Lieutenant-general placed him next to Wellington, who appears to have been glad to get him; assisted in the siege and capture of Ciudad Rodrigo. Participated in Wellington's advance against the forts of Salamanca. Was placed in command of the left wing of Wellington's army, consisting of 40,000 men, which he commanded at the great battle of Vittoria, 1813; captured Tolosa, where he was wounded; despatched by Wellington to invest the fortress of St. Sebastian, which fort he soon captured; cooperated with Bulow's troops against Antwerp; defeated the enemy at Merxem. In 1814 he received the thanks of parliament for his military services and was created Baron Lynedoch of Balgowan in the peerage of the United Kingdom, but he refused the pension of 2,000 pounds a year offered with the title. Became a full general, 1821; succeeded Lord Harris as governor of Dumbarton Castle, 1829. Started the project of a general military club, 1815, "to afford officers a respectable meeting place in London, without resort to taverns." Visited St Petersburg, Moscow, etc.

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THOMAS GRAHAM (1805-1869), chemist, b. Glasgow. He was the son of a merchant and manufacturer, the eldest of a family of seven. Entered English preparatory school at Glasgow, 1811. Entered Glasgow Univ., 1819, graduated, M.A., 1824. Declined to become a minister, as his father desired, choosing to devote himself to science. Spent ten years in Univ. of Edinburgh, where he received £10 for his first literary work, spending the money for presents for his mother and sisters. His correspondence with his mother shows their mutual devotion. Taught chemistry; in 1829 he became a lecturer on chemistry at the Mechanics' Institution; later taught chemistry at Andersonian Univ., and engaged in original research; later was professor of chemistry at University College, London, where he held the chair with great distinction until 1855, when the government appointed him master of the mint. Acted as non-resident assayer for many years. Was examiner in chemistry in the Univ. of London for ten years; member of a commission appointed to report to the House of Commons on the ventilation of the new houses of Parliament, 1846; appointed by the board of ordnance to inquire into the various methods of casting guns, 1847; appointed by the government to report on the purity of the water supplied by the various companies to the metropolis. In 1854 he received from the Royal Society of Edinburgh their Keith prize for his discovery of the law of the diffusion of gasses. Elected the first president of the Chemical Society on its establishment, 1840; was awarded a gold medal by the Royal Society. Was the first president of the Cavendish Society, 1846, established for the translation and publication of valuable works and papers on chemistry. Elected a fellow of the Royal Society, 1856, afterwards on the council for six years, and twice vice-president, was to have been offered the presidency but indicated he would not accept. Presided over the chemical section of the British Association at the Birmingham meeting of 1859, and made D.C.L. of Oxford, 1853. Corresponding member of the Institute of France, and honorary member of the Academy of Sciences of Berlin, Munich, Turin, Washington, etc. Published the well known book, "Elements of Chemistry," 1842, of which later editions appeared in America and Germany. "As a chemist Graham held ideas far in advance of his contemporaries. Before 1840 he had discovered and proved the polybasic character of phosphoric acid, proving that this acid forms several distinct compounds with water. He laid down the bold theory that all the so-called elements may be only forms of one primordial element. Among his minor chemical researches were his experiments showing

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that the slow oxidation of phosphorus by air is arrested by the presence of even mere traces of olefiant gas, and that the spontaneous inflammability of phosphuretted hydrogen is due to the presence of a small proportion of nitrous acid. Discovered the law of the diffusion of gases. A bronze statue of Graham was placed in George Square, Glasgow, in 1772.

WILLIAM GRAHAM, seventh earl of Monteith, and first earl of Airth (1591-1661), s. of John Graham; married Lady Agnes, dau. of Patrick, Lord Grey. The family was of the same stock as the earls of Montrose. William Graham was a man of great vigor. He cleared many of his estates from incumbrances, and became an early favorite of Charles I. In 1620 he was appointed a member of the privy council of Scotl. in and a commissioner of the Exchequer. was made president of the council for life, 1631. Created justice-general of Scotland, 1628. The king consulted with him in everything relating to Scottish affairs, and obliged Graham frequently to travel up to his court in London and made him a member of the privy council of Englan. The king gave him an annual pension of 500 pounds. "Something like a genealogical craze took possession of the Scottish nobility at this period. Graham shared in the rivalry and traced his ancestry to Eufemia, countess palatine of Strathcarn, and granddaughter of Robert II. Created earl of Strathearn, 1631, at which time the king ratified in Graham's favor the old charters which had been granted to Graham's ancestor, David, earl of Strathcarn. Graham had enemies who later spread the report that he had "boasted of his blood and thought his right to the crown as good as the king's. The queen was induced to speak to Charles, who was intending to go to Scotland for his coronation and settle the matter when there. The outcome was that he was deprived of some of his estates and titles, but he afterwards again gained favor with Charles. He took part in the defeat of the covenanters at Rippemuir. The earldom of Airth was inherited by his grandson, William, who ultimately (having no heirs) made over the estates to the earl of Montrose.

WILLIAM GRAHAM (1757-1801), minister of the United Secession Church, b. Linlithgow, where his father was steward to the earl of Rothesay. As a writer to the signet at Edinburgh. When eighteen years of age he was appointed to take charge of the public libraries in

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the seminary; licensed to preach, 1758; became the first succeed^g minister at whitchaven, 1759. He "was a man of liberal sentiments and is said to have been an excellent scholar. He made a special study of mathematics in the hope of discovering a method for finding the longitude at sea.

WILLIAM GRAHAM D.D. (1810-1835), Irish Presbyter^{ian} Divine, b. Antrim, Ireland. Attended Belfast Academical Institution. He was "sent on missionary service to the west of Ireland. Was a missionary to the Jews at Damascus, Hamburg and Bonn. He wrote several able works.

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(E) PROMINENT BRITISH GRAHAMS OF TODAY.

See Reference 45.

GRAHAM, Marquess of, JAMES ALEXANDER GRAHAM; b. 1907, eldest son of Duke of Montrose; midshipman R.N., 1925; ad: Bredick Castle, Isle of Arran.

COMMANDER LORD ALASTAIR GRAHAM, late R.N.; b. 1886; youngest son of the Duke of Montrose (5th); served at Dardanelles, 1915, wounded. Ad: Chantry Farm, Wickham Market, Suffolk.

ALEXANDER, Recorder of Bridgnorth since 1905; s. John Graham, Dundalk; called to Bar 1887. Ad. Whitehouse, Kingsland, Shrewsbury.

SIR CECIL WILLIAM MOBELL GRAHAM, created knight 1911; director of the Graham Printing Co., Ltd.; 2nd s. of Sir John Graham, 1st Baronet. President of the Calcutta Chamber of Commerce, 1910-11; member Bengal Legislative Council, 1909, and Imperial Legislative Council, 1909-12. Ad. 7 St. Helen's Place, E.C. 3, London.

CAPTAIN CHARLES JAMES GRAHAM, D.S.O. 1918, M.C.; b. 1885; s. of John Graham, of Cranford, Middlesex. Studied and practiced architecture; later entered theatrical profession, played in big theatres in England, America and Australia; fought in France and Flanders during World War. Ad. c/o Banque de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium.

LT-COL. CHARLES PERCY GRAHAM, C.B.E., 1919; D.S.O., 1915; entered army, 1900; served in European War, mentioned in despatches. Ad. Lupton Wood, Lapford, N. Devon.

CONSTANTINE GRAHAM, B.A.; His Majesty's Consul-General for Chile. Served in British diplomatic service at Odessa, Boston, London, Pensacola, Panama, Paris, Guatemala, Amsterdam, Colon, San Diego (Chile). Now Consul-General for Chile. Ad. British Consulate-General, Valparaiso, Chile.

LT.-COL. CUTHBERT AUBREY MICHAEL GRAHAM, D.S.O., 1915; R.A.; b. 1888; entered Army, 1900; Captain, 1908; Major, 1915; Lt.-Colonel, 1919; served World War, 1914-18, mentioned in despatched four times, Croix de Guerre; served N. Russia, 1918-19; commander Dvina force.

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LIEUT.-COL. (Bt.-COL) DAVID JAMES GRAHAM, O.B.E., 1919; T.D.; R.A.M.C.; J.P., M.D.; F.R.C.P.E.; Surgeon Apothecary to H.M. household at Holywood Palace; Medical officer to Donaldson's Hospital and George Heriot's School; Hon. Secretary Edinburgh Branch Scottish Branch British Red Cross Society; b. 1871; s. of David Graham, of Auchensail, Cardross; entered World War, 1914, mentioned twice in despatches, War Medal, Victory Medal, Territorial War Medal. Ad. 2 Melville Crescent, Edinburgh.

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LT.-COL. LORD (DOUGLAS) MALISE GRAHAM, D.S.O., M.C., R.A.; b. 1885; s. of 5th Duke of Montrose; served European War, 1914-18. Ad. Buchanan Castle, Drymen, Glasgow.

DOUGLAS WILLIAM GRAHAM, J.P.; b. 1866; s. of late James G., J.P.; called to the bar, inner temple, 1895; Major Monmouthshire Regt. Clubs: Wellington, Arthur's, Royal Yacht Squadron, etc.

DUNCAN MacGREGOR GRAHAM, General Secretary Lanarkshire Miners' County Union; Member of National Executive Scottish Miners; M.P. (Lab.); b. 1867; s. Malcolm G. Started work as a miner at age 11. Ad. 9 Low Waters, Hamilton.

MAJ.-GEN. SIR EDWARD RITCHIE CORYTON GRAHAM, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., C.B. Served in S. African War, despatches, Queen's Medal 3 clasps, King's Medal 2 clasps; European War, 1914-18, despatches 8 times, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.; Commander Legion of Honor; Star of Roumania. Club: Army and Navy.

REV. ERIC GRAHAM; Rector of Boytoncum-Sherrington, Wilts; b. 1888; s. of Malcolm G., Archdeacon of Stoke-on-Trent; Vice-Principal Salisbury Theological College; Fellow and Dean of Oriel College, Oxford. Ad. Boyton Rectory, Cirencester, Wilts.

GEORGE GRAHAM, M.D., F.R.C.P.; Asst. Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital; b. 1882; s. of late William Edgar G.; educated at St. Paul's School, Trinity College, Cambridge, etc.; lecturer Royal College of Physicians. Temp. Captain, R.A.M.C., 1916-19, despatches; author of several publications. Ad. 1 Devonshire Place, W. 1

RT. HON. GEORGE FERRY GRAHAM, M.P., P.C. Canada, 1917; LL.D.; Minister of Railways and Canals, Canada, 1923-26; President The Travellers Life Insurance Co., of Can.; Member of the Canadian Parliament several terms. Ad. Ottawa, Canada.

(E) Reference 45.

REV. CHANCELLOR GROEGE A. GRAHAM, Vicar of Lea; Chancellor of Kildare Cathedral; b. 1850; s. Rev. Christopher G., rector of Dervor, Co. Louth; edu. Dublin Univ; 1st Cannon of Kildare, 1905. Ad. Killyleu House, Killylea, Co. Armagh, Ire.

GILBERT MAXWELL ADAIR GRAHAM, C.B.E., O.B.E.; b. 1885; s. of James N. G., D.L., J.P., Lanarkshire; edu. Eton, New College, Oxford. Address, Maxgraham, Oporto, Portugal.

LT.-GEN. HAMILTON CHRISTIAN MAXIMILLAN WILLIAMS GRAHAM, C.M.G., R.M.L.I.; b. 1866; s. Gen. Sir James G., K.C.B.; joined Royal Marines, 1885; Commandant, Chatham Division, R.M.L.I., 1918; served European War, despatch-
es; Ad. The Beeches, Collis Court Rd., Broadstairs.

CAPT. HARRY J. C. GRAHAM, writer and journalist; b. 1874; s. of Sir Henry G., K.C.B. Edu.: Eton; Sandhurst. Joined Coldstream Guards, 1895; Aide-de-Camp to Rt. Hon. Earl of Minto, Gov.-Gen. of Canada; served S. African War; Private Secy to Rt. Hon. Earl of Rosebery; served in France, 1917-18; Trustee of the British Museum. Publications: Ruthless Rhymes for Heartless Homes; Ballads of the Boer War; Misrepresentative Men; Fiscal Ballads; Verse and Worse; The Maid of the Mountains; and many others. Ad. 11 Gloucester Pl., Portman Sq., W. 1, London.

HARRY ROBERT GRAHAM, b. 1850; s. of J. F. G., of St. Leonards; edu. at Exeter Coll., Oxon (M.A.); Taylorian Exhibitioner, 1870; travelled three times around the world and visited Madagascar, S. Africa, Burma, Peru. Ad. 3 Cleveland Row, St. James, S.W., London.

RT. REV. HENRY GREW GRAHAM, M.A., Titular Bishop of Tipasa and Auxiliary to Archbishop of St. Andrews and Edinburgh; b. 1874; s. Rev. M. H. G., of Roxburghshire. Author of several publications. Ad. 3 Seton Pl., Edinburgh.

SIR HENRY (JOHN LOWNDES) GRAHAM, K.C.B., C.B.; Clerk in Parliament; b. 1842; s. late Wm. G.; Barrister Inner Temple; Principal Secretary to Lord Chancellor; Master in Luncay. Ad. 4 Cadogan Gardens, S.W. 3, London.

COL. HERMAN WITSIUS GORE GRAHAM, D.S.O.; barrister-at-law of the Inner Temple, and the Western Circuit; b. 1859; s. Robert Gore G., J.P., of Gloucestershire; edu. Royal Military College, Sandhurst, etc.; Lieut., 1st West India Regt., 1884; served in S. African and World Wars. Ad. Albion Chambers, Bristol.

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(E) References 45.

HUGH GRAHAM, D. Sc., lecturer in organic chemistry, Queen's Univ., Belfast; s. of late John G., of Belfast; edu. Queen's Univ., Belfast. Sometime lecturer in chemistry Univ. of London; Fellow of the Chemical Society. Ad. Queens University, Belfast, Ire.

LIEUT.-COL. JAMES DRUMMOND GRAHAM, I.M.S., C.I.E., M.B., D.T.M.; Public Health Commissioner with Government of India; Director of Health Services, Mesopotamia and India; b. 1875; s. late James Drummond Graham; on military duty in India, Mesopotamia, Egypt. Ad. National Army of India, Bombay.

JAMES EDWARD GRAHAM, K.C., B.A.; Advocate Scots Bar; s. late Alexander Graham, of Argyllshire. Edu: Edinburgh Acad and Univ.; Crick Coll, Oxford. Was for 11 yrs. Chairman of the Board of Dunoon and Kilmun; Military Service Commissioner (Civil Liabilities); an Hon. Sheriff Substitute of the Lothians and J.R. of Argyll; Chairman of the Kirkcudbrightshire Company and a director of the National Heritable Property Assn. Publications: Editions of a Manual of the Education Acts of Scotland; A Manual of the Elections Corrupt and Illegal Practices Act; a Manual of the Acts Relating to Parish Councils in Scotland; The Law Relating to the Poor and to Parish Councils; The Education Act 1908; The Mental Deficiency and Lunacy Act, 1913-14; etc. Ad. 22 Palmerston Place, Edinburgh.

JOHN GRAHAM, M.B., Ch.B., B. Sc., F.R.F.P.S.G.; Prof. of Anatomy, the Anderson Coll. of Medicine, Glasgow; Examiner in Anatomy to the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow; b. Glasgow, 1879; s. of late Daniel Graham, of Glasgow; Edu: Glasgow Univ.; Berlin; London. House Surgeon, Victoria Infirmary; late assistant surgeon Royal Samaritan Hospital for Women, Glasgow; served in World War, retired with rank of Major; ad. Albany Mansions, Charing Cross, Glasgow.

REV. JOHN ANDERSON GRAHAM, M.A.D.D., C.I.E.; Kaiser-I-Hind Gold Medalist; missionary of the Church of Scotland, in Bengal; Hon. Supt. of St. Andrews Colonial Homes for Poorer Anglo-Indian Children; b. 1861; s. David G.; Edu: Cardross Parish School; Edinburgh Univ.; was in the home Civil Service in Edinburgh; ordained, 1889. Ad. Kalimpong, Bengal.

HON HONOUR JOHN CAMERON GRAHAM, J.P., K.C.; s. of the late John G., of the Royal Mint. Edu: Univ. Coll., London; Judge of Common Courts; contributed to various scientific societies. Ad. Ballewan, Blanefield, Stirlingshire.

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SIR JOHN FREDERICK NOBLE GRAHAM, 2nd Baronet, created 1906; of Larbert and Househill, Stirlingshire; b. 1864; s. Sir. J.H.N. Graham, 1st Bart. He succeeded his father in 1926; President of Glasgow Chamber of Commerce. Ad. 26 Upper Hamilton Terrace, N.W. 8, London.

CAPT. JOHN IRVINE GRAHAM, C.B.E., R.N.; Inspector-General of Waterguard under Board of Customs and Excise; b. 1862; s. Col. J.H. G., 22nd (Cheshire) Regt. Edu: Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey; Naval Cadet; retired from the Royal Navy with rank of Captain on permanently joining Customs as Inspector of Waterguard, London, 1909; retired from Customs, 1922. Ad. Digby Croft, Chilbolton, Hants.

SIR JOHN (JAMES) GRAHAM, K.C., M.G., C.M.G.; Secretary of Law Dept., Cape of Good Hope; b. 1847; s. Robt. G., of Fintry. Edu: St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown. Clerk to Civil Commissioner and Resident Magistrate at Albany; to Registrar, Eastern Dists.; Asst. Registrar to Supreme Courts; Registrar and Master Eastern Dist. Courts; Atty-Gen. and Clerk of the Peace for Cape Town. Ad. Monorgan, Newlands, Cape Town.

VEN. JOHN MALCOLM ALEXANDER GRAHAM, M.A., Oxon; Vicar of Trentham; Archdeacon of Stoke; Prebendary of Lichfield Cathedral; s. Rev. J. Graham. Edu: Rossall; Brasenose Coll., Oxford. Curate of Newcastle, Staffs; Vicar of St. Paul's, Burslem; author of several publications. Ad. Trentham Vicarage, Staffs.

COL JOHN MALISE ANNE GRAHAM, D.S.O.; Royal Lancaster Regt.; b. 1869; s. of late Gen. Sir James G., K.C.B. Entered Army, 1889; served in Nile Expedition, Soudan, Aid-de-Camp to Lord Kitchener of Khartoum, S. African campaigns, operations in Orange Free State, Transvaal, World War (1914-18), despatches; promoted Colonel. Club: Army and Navy.

MAJOR JOHN REGINALD NOBLE GRAHAM, V.C., Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders; b. 1892; s. of Sir. J.F.N. Graham, Bt. Edu: Chelmsford; Eton; Cambridge. Served European War (Mesopotamia and Palestine) 1915-17, despatches. Ad. 59 Hamilton Terrace, N. W. 8, London.

JOHN WILLIAM GRAHAM, M.A.; b. 1859; s. of Michael G.; Edu: Friend's School at Ackworth and Kendal; Flounders Institute; Univ. Coll. London; King's Coll., Cambridge; lecturer in History; travelled four summers in America in service Society of Friends. Author of several publications, mostly on subjects concerning Quakers. Ad. 12 Ladbroke Rd., W. 11, London.

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(E) Reference 45.

COL. LANCELOT GRAHAM, C.M.G.; b. 1864; served on Punjab frontier and in European War. Ad. Winterbourne, Abbas, Dorchester.

LANCELOT GRAHAM, C.I.E., B.A.; Indian service: Secretary to Govt. of India, Legislative Dept. Edu: St. Paul's School; Balliol Coll., Oxford. Ad. Government of India, Legislative Dept., Delhi.

COL. MALCOLM DAVID GRAHAM, C.B., C.M.G., C.V.O.; b. 1865; s. of late Hon. R. Graham, of Lintry. Edu: Haileybury Coll.; Sandhurst. Served European War, 1914-18 (C.B., C.M.G., 1914 Star; Russian Order of St. Anne, 3rd Class, with Swords; Serbian Order of the White Eagle; 3rd Class crown, Belgium; Legion of Honour, France, etc.). Severely wounded, despatched thrice; Deputy Military Secretary War Office. Club: Army and Navy.

LIEUT.-COL. MALISE GRAHAM, L.S.O.; b. 1884; s. of late Sir Reginald Graham, 8th Bart.; served European War, 1914-18; G.S.O.I., 1917-19 (despatches five times, D.S.O.). Ad. Williams House, Aldershot.

MURICE GRAHAM, B.E., F.R.G.S.; civil engineer; b. 1867, s. of John G.; has travelled extensively in all parts of the world; Director of construction of the National Gun Ammunition Shell-filling factories; Chief Construction Engineer, Ministry of Shipping; was responsible for carrying out many war cabinet emergency schemes. Club: Constitutions.

SIR MONTROSE STUART GRAHAM, 11th Bart, created 1629; b. 1875; s. of 10th Bart.; succeeded father, 1917. Has one son, Montrose Stuart, b. 1904. Ad. 563 52nd St., Brooklyn, N.Y.

CAPTAIN OGILVIE BLAIR GRAHAM, D.S.O.; b. 1891; s. of O. B. G., Co. Down, Ireland; Educ: Harrow; Trinity Coll, Oxford. Commission in the Rifle Brigade; served in France during European War, 1914-19 (despatches, D.S.O.). Ad. Larchfield, Lisburn, Co. Down.

MAJOR SIR REGINALD GUY GRAHAM, 9th Baronet of Norton Conyers, created, 1662; D.S.O.; J.P.; D.L.; Major and Provost Marshal, 37th Division; b. 1876; s. of Sir R.H. Graham, 8th Bt. Served S. African War (severely wounded), and European War (1914-18 (despatches)). Ad. Norton Conyers, Melmerby, Yorks.

HC

(B) Reference 45.

SIR RICHARD (JAMES) GRAHAM, 4th Bart. Created 1783; D.L.; s. of 3rd Bt.b. 1859; succeeded father, 1888. Heir: Frederick James G., formerly Capt. of Irish Guards. Ad. Netherby, Carlisle.

SIR ROBERT GRAHAM, Kt. cr. 1917; D.L., J.P. Late member of Clyde Navigation Trust and Glasgow Univ. Court; b. 1846; s. of James G.; has been in business as a wholesale newsagent and bookstall and bookseller since 1874; member of Town Council of Glasgow; Juvenile Delinquency Commissioner. Ad. Ardnoch, Nithsdale Rd., Glasgow.

ROBERT ARTHUR GRAHAM, C.S.I.; Indian Civil Service; b. 1870; s. of late Maj-Gen. Sir Thomas G.; Educ: Winchester; Brasenose Coll.; Entered Indian Civil Service, 1891; served in Madras Presidency. Ad. Rectory farm, Barton, Bedfordshire.

ROBILSON GRAHAM, M.P. (Lab); Asst. Secretary of the Burnley Leaver's Assn. Adr. 96 Gainsboro Ave., Burnley.

SQUADRON LEADER RONALD GRAHAM, D.S.O., D.S.C., D.F.C., A.L.F. Served European War, 1914-17 (despatches. Ad. c/o Rushall Hall, Walsall.

RT. HON. SIR RONALD (WILLIAM) GRAHAM, F.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.I.G., C.B.; Ambassador to Italy since 1921; b. 1870; s. of Sir H.J.L.G.; Educ: Lton, served in British diplomatic service in Marie, Tchernan, Petrograd, The Hague, Egypt, etc. Ad. British Embassy, Rome.

STEPHEN GRAHAM, author; b. 1864; s. of late F. Anderson G.; attracted to Russia by spirit of Russian literature, gave up life in London and took his chances with Russian peasants and students, with whom he lived in Little Russia and Moscow. Has tramped in the Caucasus and Crimea, in the Ural Mountains and in the far north of Russia, has accompanied Russian peasants to Jerusalem, and has also followed up the tide of immigration from Europe to America, going steerage with a party across the Atlantic and tramping to the farms of the west; travelled in Central Asia, Egypt, Bulgaria and Roumania. Served in European War, 1917-18. Walked across Georgia, 1919, tramped in the far west, toured Mexico; explored Soviet frontier from Lake Ladoga to Black sea; Dalmatia and the Balkans; contributed a series of signed articles to The Times. Wrote several books regarding his travels and experiences. Ad. 60 Frith St., Soho, W. 1, London.

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(E) Reference 45.

HON. SIR THOMAS LYNDON GRAHAM, Kt., K.C.; Judge President Eastern Division Supreme Court of S. Africa. b. 1860 at Grahamstown, S. Afr.; s. of late Robert G., of Fintry; Advocate of the Supreme Court; mem. of the Legislative Council; Attorney General; Acting Prime Minister; Judge of Supreme Court. Ad. Langholme, Grahamstown, S.A.

THOMAS OTTIWELL GRAHAM, M.C., M.D., D.P.H., I.R.C.S.I.; Surgeon for Throat, Nose and Ear to Royal City of Dublin Hospital, and to Royal Victoria Eye and Ear Hosp., Dublin. Has similar offices in other hospitals. Edu: Cambridge; Trinity Coll., Dublin; Vienna; Heidelberg, and Freiburg. Recreations: tennis, walking, motoring, cycling and golf. Ad. 61 Fitzwilliam Sq., Dublin, Ireland.

WALTER ARMSTRONG GRAHAM, F.R.G.S., M.R.A.S.; Adviser to His Siamese Majesty's Minister of Lands and Agriculture; b. 1868; s. of John G.; edu: private schools, England and abroad; Edinburgh Univ. In Burma Civil Service; Asst. Political Officer, Northern Shan States; Knight Commander Order of Crown of Siam. Contributor to Encyclopedia. Ad. Klong Loh Yome, Bangkok, Siam.

ADMIRAL WALTER HODGSON BEVAN GRAHAM; b. 1849. Entered Navy 1863; served in Egyptian War, Eastern Soudan, second in command of Naval Brigade at El Teb and Tamanai, Mission to King John of Abyssinia; Supt. Sheerness Dock Yard. Ad. 14 Bramham Gardens, S.W., London.

SIR WILLIAM GRAHAM, Kt., cr. 1922; Chairman and Managing Director of the Cardiff Junction Dry-Dock and Engineering Co., Ltd.; The Tubal Cain Foundry and Engineering Co., Cardiff; C. H. Bailey, Graham & Co., Ltd., Dry-Dock Owners, Engineers and ship repairers, Cardiff, Barry and Newport. b. 1861; s. of late Jacob G.; Ad. Friars Point House, Barry Island, Glamorgan.

RT. HON. WILLIAM GRAHAM, F.C., M.P. (Labour) Central Division of Edinburgh; b. 1837; s. of George G. Edu. Peebles High School; George Heriot's School, Edinburgh; Edinburgh Univ. Junior clerk in War Office; mem. of Edinburgh Town Council; member of a large number of public bodies in Edinburgh; formerly chairman Edinburgh Disablement Committee. Ad. 105 Sunny Gardens, Hendon, W. 4.

MINIFRED GRAHAM (Mrs. Theodore Cory), author; dau. of late Robert George G.. Appointed to be a British delegate at the Third World's Christian Citizen Conference at Pittsburg, 1919; Publications: On the Down Grade, The Zionists, The Great House of Castleton, When the Birds Begin to Sing, wickedness in High Places, etc., etc. Ad. St Albans, Hampton-on-Thames.

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(F) AMERICAN GRAHAM FAMILIES.

While a vast amount of Genealogical material on the British Graham families is available, a small part of which is included in this volume, it is apparent that no attempt has ever been made to publish a complete Genealogy of the Graham families of America.

Since many Graham families established themselves in the United States (Colonies) long before the American Revolution, and since they and their descendants have played an important role in public affairs, there is considerable data available for a complete "GRAHAM GENEALOGY." However, much of this material is "disconnected," including data in the vital statistics of the original colonies, etc. To gather all this data and publish it in a single volume, or in a set of volumes, would cost several thousand dollars. However, a complete "GRAHAM GENEALOGY" may be published by the American Historical-Genealogical Society, with the co-operation of members of the Graham Family, at some time in the future. See Chapter (O).

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Following is the family of Robert Graham*, of Urbana, Ill. See his biographical sketch in Chapter (J) and his picture in the front of this volume.

M239 THOMAS GRAHAM: Born in Scotland about 1803. His children came to the United States about 1840, and some of them settled near Janesville, Wis. Thomas visited his children in America in 1873.

- (1) Thomas. (2) Sarah Jane. (4) Jessie.
- (3) William: Always lived in Scotland.
- (5) Nancy: Married Mr. Ingles. (6) Robert.
- (7) George: Born May 27, 1827; d. Oct. 21, 1877; graduated at Univ. of Edinburgh; marries, in Scotland, Miss Anna Armstrong (b. Oct. 30, 1825; d. July 28, 1878; grad. Univ. of Edinburgh); settled at Janesville, Wisc.
- (A) James: deceased. (B) Margaret: m. Mr. Coles.
- (C) George: Born Aug. 2, 1866.
- (D) Mary Ann.
- (E) Thomas: Born Aug. 15, 1855; d. April 5, 1889; married at Ames, Ia., Miss Myra Hoover (b. --; d. Feb. 24, 1925)
 - (a) Mildred: b. Mar. 14, 1881; m. Mr. Martman.
 - (b) Ralph: b. May 24, 1883; living at Kaw, Okla.
 - (c) Guy Graham: b. May 25, 1886; living at Kansas City, Mo.

*(d) Robert Graham, of Urbana, Ill. See reference 110, Chapter (J) and frontpiece.

OFFICERS IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

OFFICERS OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY.

See Reference 70.

In reference 70, dates usually indicate dates on which commissions were effective, unless otherwise stated. Under all other references, a single date indicates date of commencement of service; where two dates appear, the first usually indicates date of commencement, and the second the date of conclusion of service, unless otherwise stated.

ALEXANDER (Pa.), ensign, 5th Pa. Battalion, Aug. 9, 1776; 2nd licut. Pa. Reg. July 15, 1777; 1st licut., April 1, 1779.

ANDREW (N.Y.), surgeon N.Y. militia; taken prisoner at White Plains and held till Nov., 1781; d. 1785.

ARCHIBALD (Va.), ensign, 13th Va. Reg., Feb. 1, 1777.

CHARLES (N.Y.), 1st licut., 4th N.Y. Reg., July 28, 1775 to Jan., 1776; capt. 2nd N.Y. Reg., Nov. 21, 1776; retired Jan. 1, 1881; d. Feb. 2, 1835.

GEORGE (N.Y.) surgeon's mate, 4th N.Y. Reg., May to Nov., 1776.

GEORGE (N.C.), ensign, 1st N.C. Reg., Sept. 1, 1775; 2nd licut., Jan. 4, 1776; served also as captain of N.C. rangers.

ISAAC GILBERT (Mass.), surgeon's mate, 7th Mass. Reg., July 18, 1781, and Mass., June 2, 1883.

JOHN (N.Y.), Lieut.-Colonel, N.Y. militia; killed at Rochester, Sept. 16, 1778.

JOHN (N.Y.), Capt., 2nd N.Y. Reg. June 30, 1775; Capt., Nicholson's Continental reg., Feb. 16, 1776; Capt., 1st N.Y. reg., Nov. 21, 1776; major from Mar. 26, 1779 to close of war. Died May 7, 1832.

JUHN H. G. (Conn.), surgeon's mate 2nd Conn. reg., Oct. 6, 1778; surgeon, 7th Conn. reg. Mar. 23, 1779.

JOSEPH (N.C.), Lieut. and capt., N.C. rangers, Sept., 1778; maj. N.C. partisan rangers, Sept. 26, 1780.

JOHNIS (N.Y.) Col., N.Y. militia from 1776 to 1780

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(G)

RICHARD (N.C.), licut. 2nd N.C. reg., June 8, 1776; c., t., Jan., 1778.

SHELTON (Conn.), regimental quartermaster of Volcotts Conn. state reg. Dec., 1775 to Feb., 1776.

STEPHEN (Va.), hospital surgeon's mate, 1780 to 1782.

WALTER (Va.), 2nd licut., 13th Va. reg., Feb. 12, 1777; later capt. and licut., state reg.

WILLIAM (Ia.), ensign 6th Pa. Battalion, Jan. 9 to Dec., 1776.

WILLIAM (N.C.), col., N.C. militia, 1776-1781.

WILLIAM (Va.), surgeon's mate, 2nd Va. reg. Mar. 3, 1777.

(G) CONNECTICUT, Reference 71.

ANDREW, 13th reg. Conn. militia, in Capt. John Hinman's Company.

ALFRED, in Col. Webb's reg., Capt. Bull's company, Mar. 20, 1777; served till after May 12, 1780.

CYRUS, 4th reg. Conn. Line; paid from Jan. 1, 1881 to Dec. 31, 1881.

CYRUS (Saybrook), 6th reg. Conn. Line., in Ely's company, Feb. 1, 1777.

DANIEL, in Maj. Sheldon's reg., of light horse, Capt. Urich Seymour's company, Oct. to Dec., 1776.

ELISHA, Captain of 18th Reg. Conn. militia that turned out to repel the enemy at New Haven, July 5, 1779; in Col. Phelps' reg.

ELISHA (Simsbury), "for the relief of Boston in the Lexington alarm," April, 1775. Served in N.Y. City, Aug.-Sept., 1776.

JESSE, drummer, 4th reg. Conn. Line; paid from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31, 1781.

JOHN, in Warren's company, Conn. Line reg.; Feb. 18, 1778; served 5 yrs.; disc. Dec. 14, 1780.

(G) CONNECTICUT, Reference 71.

JOHN, a Conn. pensioner under act of 1818, residing in Pa.

JONATHAN G., surgeon's mate, 2nd reg. Conn. Line, commissioned Oct. 6, 1778, promoted surgeon of 7th reg., 1779.

JOSEPH, in Warner's company; enl. May 26, 1777; served 5 yrs.; trans. to Invalid corps Nov. 1, 1780.

JOSEPH, Nov. 11, 1780; promoted corporal June 2, 1781.

MARCISSAS (Suffield), 4th reg. Conn. Line, Hermon's company, enl. Mar. 17, 1777 for duration of the war; major from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31, 1781.

MATTHEW, 5th reg. Conn. Line, Strong's Co.; Janl., 1777, Jan. 4, 1777.

OLIVER (Saybrook), Col. Warner's reg., Jan. 5, 1777; taken prisoner near Ft. George, N.Y., Oct. 11, 1780, exchanged before Jan. 1783.

SHLDON (Suffield), enl. for the relief of Boston in the Lexington alarm, Apr., 1775; quartermaster in Col. Wolcott's reg. at Boston, 1775-6.

WILLIAM, in Col. Hooker's reg., Capt. Case's Co., Apr. and May.

WILLIAM. This name appears several times in the records. One William was a pensioner under the Act of 1832, residing in Hartford Co.

(G) DELAWARE, Reference 72.

CORNELIUS, in Col. David Hull's reg., 2nd Co.; served 19 months and 1 day; mentioned several times on pay rolls, etc.

CHARLES, in Capt. Walter Carson's Co. of militia.

DAVID, signed vouchers dated April 16, 1785.

FRANCES, ensign of New Castle reg. in French and Indian was, 1747-8; age 35; "formerly with Sir William Pepperell."

HUGH, pvt. Del Continental Line; invalid pensioner, Document No. 514, 23rd Congress, 1st session.

with the following:

1. The *Journal of the American Statistical Association* (hereinafter referred to as the *Journal*) is the official journal of the American Statistical Association (hereinafter referred to as the *Association*).

2. The *Journal* is the primary vehicle for the dissemination of statistical research and practice.

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(G) DELAWARE, Reference 72.

JOHN (Slator Neck, Del), age 21, enl. Apr. 24, 1758, French and Indian War.

JOHN, signed voucher dated June 18, 1782. This name appears many times on the records.

MARCUS, same as David.

ROBERT, enlisted Jan. 16, 1776 in Col. John Harlett's reg., Caldwell's Co; in barracks at Dover, Apr. 12, 1776.

(G) GEORGIA, Reference 73.

JOHN GRAHAM. No data regarding his service is at hand, but we find that his wife, Frances, presented a petition (Feb. 11, 1783) regarding a tract of 1,726 acres of land, as a result of his service.

WILLIAM. He was a major.

WILLIAM. petition for bounty of 575 acres of land, dated May 5, 1784, endorsed by Governor Edward Telfair; served 3 yrs.

(G) MASSACHUSETTS.

Records of Massachusetts will be found at the end of this chapter.

(G) MARYLAND, Reference 75.

ALLEXANDER, 6th reg. Md. Linc; May 21, 1777, July 15, 1777.

GEORGE, served from Kent Co.

JOHN, fifer; Aug. 1, 1780, July 10, 1784.

JOHN, pvt., 7th Md. reg., Apr. 26, 1778, Aug. 13, 1778.

JOHN, prisoner, May 1, 1782.

JOHN, pvt. 2nd Co., 3rd. Md. reg.

JOHN, June 24, 1782; served 3 yrs.

JOHN, pvt, deserted May 2, 1783, pardoned.

(G) MARYLAND, Reference 75.

MOSBS, 6th Md. reg., Apr. 4, 1778, Nov. 1, 1780.

PHILIP, 6th Prince George Co., May 28, 1781, sent to Annapolis; served 5 yrs.; age 32.

(G) NEW HAMPSHIRE, Reference 76.

ALMUNDER, Lieut in Col. Thornton's reg.

GEORGE, enl. at Derryfield Aug. 7, 1760.

GEORGE, in Nichol's reg., Webster's co., at West Point, 1780; paid \$629.00 on Oct. 24, 1780.

HUGH (Hillsborough), cl. July 5, 1779, in Col. Stedman's reg.

JOSIAH.

JONATHAN R.

JOHN THOM.

JOHN, received £10 for enlisting, for the expedition to Providence Aug. 8, 1778.

JOHN, in Stark's reg; wounded in battle of Bunker Hill.

JOHN, in Capt. Jos. Parker's Co., Hale's reg; served at Ticonderoga; paid and mustered out July 18, 1776.

JOHN (Peterboro), in Col. Sargent's reg., Capt. Scott's Co.; pay roll dated Oct. 6, 1775.

JOHN, received £12/16/8 on Aug. 28, 1778.

JOHN (Concord), age 17; June 27, 1780, Dec. 4, 1780.

MATTHEW (Lakewood), 1st N.H. reg., Morrill's Co.; enl. from Hillsborough.

MATTHEW, lived at Dearing; mustered Feb. 19, 1778; received state bounty of £20.

WILLIAM, enl. from Peterborough; in Col. Sargent's reg., Capt. Scott's co.; pay roll dated Oct. 6, 1775.

(G) NEW JERSEY, Reference 77.

DANIEL, in Capt. Cox's company, 3rd battalion, 2nd establishment.

GEORGE, in Spencer's reg., Continental Army.

HENRY, 3rd reg.

JAMES (Middlesex).

RICHARD, 3rd battalion, Gloucester; also in Col. Somers' battalion state troops.

THOMAS.

WILLIAM, 3rd battalion, Gloucester; also in Col. Somers' battalion state troops.

(G) NEW YORK, Reference 78.

ALEXANDER, pvt., 3rd N.Y. state reg.

ANDREW, pvt., 2nd and 3rd N.Y. State reg.

ANDREW, Jr., 4th reg. Ulster Militia.

CHARLES, capt. of 2nd N.Y. State reg.

CHARLES, licut. 4th N.Y. State reg.

DANIEL, 5rd reg. Orange Co., militia.

DANIEL, 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

FRANCIS, pvt., 3rd reg. Ulster militia.

GEORGE, Line reg. under Col. Spencer.

GEORGE, pvt. in Col. DuBois' levies.

JACOBUS, 3rd reg. Orange Co. militia.

JAMES, pvt., Dutchess Co. militia.

JAMES, N.Y. Line reg., Col. Spencer.

JAMES, 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

JAMES, pvt., Col. Weissenfels levies and Fowling's levies.

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(G) NEW YORK, set. record '78.

JAMES G., 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

JAMES P., pvt., 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

JOHN, capt. of 1st N.Y. line reg., under Col. Van Schenck.

JOHN, capt., in 1st N.Y. line reg.

JOHN, maj., commander of 1st N.Y. line reg.

JOHN, lieut., applied for a pension.

JOHN, pvt. 2nd N.Y. Line reg.

JOHN, pvt., 3rd N.Y. line reg.

JOHN, pvt., in Col. John Harper's levies.

JOHN, pvt. in Col. Missenfeld's levies.

JOHN, adjutant in 6th reg. Dutchess Co. militia.

JOHN, pvt. in Dutchess Co. militia.

JOHN, 2nd reg. Orange Co. militia.

JOHN, pvt. 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

LEWIS, pvt., 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

MORRIS, Col. of N.Y. levies, of 10th reg. Albany Co. militia, and of 5th reg. Dutchess Co. militia.

MORRIS, pvt., 6th reg. Dutchess Co. militia.

MOSES, pvt. 2nd N.Y. line reg.

PAESSO, 3rd reg. Orange Co. militia.

ROBERT, 2nd reg. Westchester Co. militia.

ROBERT, 4th reg. Westchester Co. militia.

ROBERT, pvt. 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

ROBERT, pvt. 1st N.Y. line reg.

ROBERT, pvt. 3rd reg. Orange Co. militia.

SILVANUS, pvt. 3rd reg. Orange Co. militia.

(G) NEW YORK, Reference 73.

THOMAS, pvt. 4th reg. Orange Co. militia.

THOMAS, pvt. 3rd reg. Orange Co. militia.

THOMAS, pvt., 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

TONY, pvt., 2nd reg. Westchester Co. militia.

WILLIAM, licut. of 2nd reg. Orange Co. militia.

WILLIAM, 2nd reg. N.Y. artillery.

WILLIAM, private in Col. Malcolm's levies.

WILLYAM, pvt. 4th reg. Ulster Co. militia.

ZACHARIAH, pvt. 5th reg. N.Y. line.

ZACHARIAH, 5rd reg. Ulster Co. militia.

(G) NORTH CAROLINA.*

(G) RHODE ISLAND.*

No Revolutionary Graham records are at hand for North Carolina and Rhode Island, excepting some on North Carolina which will be found in Chapter (I).

(G) PENNSYLVANIA, Reference 80.

ABRAHAM, "marched Oct. 5, 1771 for Newtown, in Bucks Co. by order of Council; in Capt. Litton's Co.

ABRAM.

ALEXANDER, pvt. in Capt. James A. Wilson's Co.

AMOS, in Col. Nichol's reg.; June 22, 1777-1783.

ARCHIBALD, pvt. in Capt. Lloyd's Co.; "missing since Aug. 27, 1776."

CHARLES, pvt. in Capt. Hugh McAlister's Co.; from Cumberland County; Aug., 1781, Oct. 2, 1781.

CHRISTOPHER, pvt., Cumberland Co. militia.

DANIEL (Cumberland Co.), in Capt. Hendrick's Co.; captured at Quebec.

(G)

(G) PENNSYLVANIA, 1776-1783.

DANIEL, 4th Co., 2nd battalion, under Capt. Isaac Worrel.

DAVID, sergeant, 3rd Co. reg. Continental line.

EDWARD, 11th reg. continental line.

ENOS, pvt., in Capt. John Reese's Co.; Jan. 1, 1773; Nov. 26, 1776.

FRANCES, pvt. 4th Co. Cumberland Co. militia.

FRANCIS, pvt. 2nd battalion Cumberland Co.

FREDERICK, pvt. in Col. Wm. Bradford's reg., Capt. Esterly's Co; "on guard," June 25, 1777.

GEORGE, pvt.; in Capt. Wm. McMullan's Co.; in service Jan. 2, 1777.

GEORGE, in Capt. Wilson's Co., Col. Chamber's reg., 1st Co. reg.

GILBERT, pvt. 2nd Co., 6th battalion, Lancaster Co.

GILBERT, pvt. 6th battalion, Cumberland Co.

GUSTAVIS, pvt. 10th battalion, Lancaster.

HENRY, ensign in 9th battalion at Lancaster.

HENRY, capt. of a company of militia, 4th battery, Washington Co.; ordered to rendezvous Mar. 1, 1782.

HUGH, pvt. in Capt. McGihen's Co; was on Sandusky, Ohio, expedition.

HUGH, in Capt. David Reed's Co., 4th battalion, Washington Co. militia; rendezvous, May 14, 1782.

ISAAC, drummer under Capt. McClure.

JAMES, in John Wall's Co., Washington Co. militia, assembled Mar. 18, 1782.

JAMES, in Capt. Milcs' Co., 5th battalion, Washington Co. militia.

JARED, private, Cumberland Co. militia.

JEROME, pvt. 5th Co., 2nd battalion, Sept. 10, 1781.

(G) PENNSYLVANIA, Reference 80.

JOHN, drummer, also lifer, in Col. Wm. Bradford's reg., Capt. Feschal's Co., Apr. 24, 1779; "served his tour."

JOHN, in Capt. Long's Co., York Co. militia; at Lancaster, Jan 7, 1778.

JOHN, in Col. Robinson's reg. 1st Pa.

JOHN. This name appears on the records over 65 times.

LEONARD, pvt. 5th Co. 1st battalion Cumberland Co. militia.

MICHAEL, in Capt. Graham's Co., 1st battalion Chester Co. militia.

MOSDS, ensign in Bradford Co. militia.

NOBL., on Sandusky, O., campaign.

WILTR, pvt. 4th Co., 1st battalion, Chester Co. militia, under Capt. Isaac Thomas.

WILLI, pvt. Hartley's reg., continental line.

WILLI, , in Capt. Morton Garret's Co., 1776.

RICHARD, pvt. in Capt. Thomas' Co.

SAMUEL, pvt., on Capt. Ephriam Pennington's pay roll, Dec. 1781 and Jan., 1782.

ROBERT, pvt. Cumberland Co. militia.

SAMUEL, pvt. Cumberland Co. militia.

SIMUL, in Capt. Rankin's Co. of foot, 4th battalion.

STEPHEN, in hospital department, continental army; served in N.C., S.C., Ga., etc.

WILLIAM. This name appears on the records nearly 100 times.

(G) SOUTH CAROLINA, Reference 82

Major Graham (British), reinforced Sir Henry Clinton.

JOHN, Colonel; was in battle of Cedar Springs and King's Mountain; fought against Cornwallis.

(G) SOUTH CAROLINA, Reference 82.

JOHN, major; wounded in battle of Charlotte.

JOSEPH, captain; took part in capture of British picket.

(G) VERMONT*

(G) VIRGINIA.*

*No information regarding Revolutionary Grants for Vermont and Virginia is at hand except such as will be found elsewhere in this volume. See Chapter (I).

(G) MASSACHUSETTS, Reference 74.

ALEXANDER, General order dated Headquarters Highlands, Apr. 23, 1780, taken from the orderly book of Lieut. James Davis, of 3rd Mass. Regt; said Graham tried by court-martial for desertion, joining the enemy, etc., and condemned to be executed by hanging within 48 hrs.

ANDREW. List of men mustered by Nathaniel Barber, dated Boston, Feb. 2, 1777; Capt. Jacob Stiles' co., Co. Ebenezer Francis's regt.

ANDREW. Pvt., Capt. John Woolcot's co. of Rangers, which marched on the alarm of Apr. 19, 1775, from Brookfield and Spencer; service 12 days. Other service mentioned.

ANDREW. Corporal, Capt. Samuel Healy's Co., Col. Jhn Jacob's regt. of light infantry; entd. service Sept. 24, 1779. Other service mentioned. Roll sworn to in Middlesex Co.

ANDREW. Pvt., Capt. Daniel Grout's Co., Col. Enoch Hallet's regt; Aug. 26, 1780; Oct. 13, 1780. Company raised to reinforce Continental Army.

ANDREW. Descriptive list of men raised in Middlesex Co., agreeable to resolve of Dec. 2, 1780; age 42 yrs.; ht. 5 ft., 8 in.; complexion, light; hair, sandy; eyes, light; occupation, laborer (also given as farmer); engaged Feb. 1, 1781 for town of Cambridge, for term of 3 yrs.

ANDREW. Receipts dated Worcester, May 28, 1782, for bounty paid him to serve in Continental Army for 3 yrs., for town of Spencer.

DAVID (Townsend). Pvt., Capt. James Hosley's co. of Minutemen, Col. Wm. Prescott's regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775; was at Lexington.

(G) MASSACHUSETTS, Reference 74.

GERSHOM (Stockbridge and Great Barrington). Pvt., Capt. Thos. Williams' co. of Minute-men, which marched Apr. 22, 1775, in response to the alarm of Apr. 19, 1775, from Stockbridge and West Stockbridge to Cambridge; service 13 das.; order for bounty coat or its equivalent in money dated Camp No. 3, Charlestown, Dec. 23, 1775. His company served under Maj. Caleb Hyde, marching from Stockbridge on the evacuation of Ticonderoga. Other service mentioned.

HENRY (So. Brimfield and Sandisfield). Pvt., Capt. Joseph Thompson's co., Co. Timothy Danielson's regt; company return dated Roxbury, Oct. 6, 1775; order for bounty coat or its equivalent in money dated Camp Roxbury, Dec. 25, 1775. His company was with Maj. Gen. Gates at Saratoga; joined train of artillery, Gen. Glover's Brigade; term 3 yrs.; name on Continental Army pay accts., for service from Jan. 1, to Dec. 31, 1780; reinlisted for term of war; reported on command after deserters. He served practically during entire war. Other service mentioned.

ISAAC GILBERT. Surgeon's Mate, Lieut.-Col. John Brook's (7th) regt.; muster roll of field and staff officers for Aug. 1781; apptd., July 18, 1781; leave granted Dec. 2, 1781, to go to Conn. for 14 das.; on list of commissioned officers dated July 11, 1783; reported sick at Windsor; served at Philadelphia. Other service mentioned.

JAMES (Townsend). Pvt., Capt. James Hosley's co. of Minute-men, Col. Wm. Prescott's regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775, to Cambridge; also marched to Lexington.

JAMES. Sailor, ship "Eagle," commanded by Capt. Wm. Groves; descriptive list of officers and crew, sworn to June 17, 1780; stature, 5 ft., 10 in.; complexion, light.

JESSE (Spencer). Matross, Capt. Wm. Todd's (8th) co., Col. Thomas Craft's (Artillery) regt.; Feb. 1, 1776 to May 8, 1776, 3 mos. 7 das.; roll sworn to at Boston; also same co. and regt.; return for advance pay, etc., sworn to in Suffolk co., Nov., 30, 1776; regt. stationed in Boston.

JESSE (Spencer). Descriptive list of men raised in Worcester Co., to serve in the Continental Army; Capt. Bemiss's co., Col. Washburn's regt; stature, 5 ft. 8 in.; complexion, light; farmer; engaged, Jan., 12, 1781, for term of 3 yrs. Promoted to Corporal;

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(G) MASSACHUSETTS, Reference 74.

age, 22; stature, 5 ft., 8 in.; complexion, light; hair, brown; farmer, laborer; born at Spencer. Tried by court-martial on charge of being drunk on parade. Served at West Point. Other service mentioned.

JESSE. Pvt., Capt. Joel Green's co., Col. Ezra Wood's regt.; service between June 1, 1778 and Jan. 31, 1779; served at Peekskill and White Plains, also at Providence; name mentioned on various pay rolls.

JOHN (Haverhill). Return of men raised to serve in the Continental Army from Capt. Nathaniel Marsh's (1st Haverhill co.), dated Haverhill, Feb. 12, 1778; engaged for town of Haverhill (his home); joined Capt. Marshall's co., Col. Marshall's regt.; term to expire Jan. 1, 1780; also list of men mustered by Nathaniel Barber, Muster Master for Suffolk Co., dated Boston, Jan. 8, 1777; Capt. Thomas's co., Col. Thomas Marshall's regt.

JOHN (Malden). Pvt., Capt. Nailer Hatch's co., Lt.-Col. Wm. Bond's (late Col. Gardner's) 37th regt.; co. return dated Malden, Oct. 6, 1775.

JOHN (Newbury). Capt. Job Summer's co., Col. John Greston's (2nd) regt.; resident of Newbury; mustered by Continental Muster Master Varack (Varick).

JOHN (Newbury--Newburyport). Return of men raised to serve in the Continental Army, sworn to at Newbury, Aug. 23, 1777; engaged for town of Newbury (Newburyport); joined Col. Martial's (Marshall's) regt.; term 3 yrs.

JOHN (Newburyport). List of men raised to serve in Continental Army from 2nd Essex Co. regt., as returned by Major. Ralph Cross, sworn to in Essex Co., Feb. 16, 1778; engaged for town of Newburyport; joined Col. Brewer's regt.

JOHN (Peterborough). Pvt. Capt. Wm. Scott's co., Minute-men, Col. Paul Dudley Sargent's regt., which marched Apr. 20, 1775, in response to the alarm of Apr. 19, 1775; muster roll dated Aug. 1, 1775; reenlisted Apr. 23, 1775, service 5 mos., 16 days; company return dated Oct. 6, 1775.

JOHN (Rowley). Pvt. Capt. Richard Leabody's co., Col. Edward Wiggleworth's regt.; pay abstract for allowance for travel from Ticonderoga in 1776.

(G) MASSACHUSETTS, Reference 74.

JOHN (Spence). Pvt., Capt. Joel Green's co., Col. Ebenezer Learned's regt.; muster roll dated Aug. 1, 1775; enl. Apr. 30, 1775; also Retross, Capt. Wm. Todd's (8th) co., Col. Wm. Craft's (artillery) regt.; serv'd from Fe. 1, 1776 to May 3, 1776; roll sworn to at Boston. Other service mentioned.

JOHN. Enlistment agreement dated Dec. 14, 1776, signed by him and others, engaging themselves to serve for three years, unless sooner discharged; engaged Dec. 29, 1776.

JOHN. Pvt., Capt. Josiah White's co., Col. Benj. Flagg's division, Col. Samuel Denny's (Worcester Co.) regt.; marched Aug. 21, 1777; co. later marched to Hadley on an alarm at the northward; roll dated Spencer; company again marched to reinforce Northern army under Gen. Gates. Final discharge Nov. 29, 1777.

JOHN, Maj. In Col. Goose Van Schaick's (1st New York) regt.; muster roll for Jan.-Mer., 1781; enptd. March 26, 1779; served at West Point; muster roll of field and staff officers for April, 1781, dated West Point, reported on furlough at Albany.

JONATHAN (Boston). List of men raised to serve in the Continental Army from Capt. Samuel Ward's co., as returned to Col. David Cushing at Hingham; engaged for town of Weymouth; joined Capt. John Langdon's (also given Capt. Brown's) co., Col. Henry Jackson's regt; term, 3 yrs.; reported a foreigner; also list of men mustered by Nathaniel Barber, dated Boston, July 7, 1777; also return certified at camp near Morristown, April 30, 1780; pvt.; residence, Boston; enlistment 5 yrs.

ROBERT (Brookfield). Pvt., Capt. Jonathan Barn's co, Minute-men, Col. Jonathan Warner's regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775; reported enlisted into the army; also Capt. Peter Harwood's co., Col. Ebenezer Learned's regt.; muster roll dated Aug. 1, 1775; receipt for bounty coat or its equivalent in money dated Brookfield, Nov. 21, 1775.

WALTER. Pvt., Lieut. Jeremiah Brown's co., Col. Asa Barn's regt.; Oct. 13, 1781; Oct. 23, 1781; ordered out from Adams on alarm, Oct. 13, with Gen. Stark at Saratoga.

WILLIAM (Peterborough). Pvt., Capt. Wm. Scott's co., Minute-men, Col. Paul Dudley Sargent's regt.; marched Apr. 20, in response to alarm of Apr. 19, 1775.

(H) AMERICAN GRAHAMS OF ROYAL DESCENT.

See Reference 65.

N240 ROBERT II, King of Scotland, had by his second wife, Lady Eupheme, daughter of Hugh, Earl of Strathern, widow of John Randolph, Earl of Murray.

(1) David Stuart, Earl of Strathern, eldest son.

(A) Lady Eupheme Stuart: m. SIR PATRICK GRAHAM, of Eliston, titular Earl of Strathern; d. 1413. He was a son of PATRICK GRAHAM, Lord of Dundaff.

(a) Malise Graham: was deprived of the Earldom of Strathern, but created, in 1428, Earl of Menteith; died 1492; m. Lady Ann, dau. of Henry, Earl of Oxford.

1 The Honorable Sir John Graham, of Kilbride, second son, known as "Sir John with the bright sword."

2 Richard Graham, of Kilbride, from whom are descended the Grahams of the borders, both of the English and Scottish side in the County of Cumberland.

a William Graham, of Blackhouse, Cumberland.

I George Graham, of Blackhouse, Cumberland.

i Richard Graham, of Blackhouse: m. Alice, dau. of William Hale, of Hinton, Worcestershire.

(I) William Graham, of Chester, Pa.

Born in London, April 25, 1692, he emigrated with his family to America in 1733 and settled in Penn's colony, at Chester, Pa.; died 1758; married Eleanor Wyatt. His son was

No. N241.

N241 JUDGE HENRY HALE GRAHAM, of Chester, Delaware Co., Pa.: born in London, July 1, 1751; died 1790; President of the Court of Common Pleas and Quarter Sessions for Delaware Co. Married Abigail Pennell. No records of his male descendants are at hand.

(1) Henrietta Graham: b. 1768; d. 1841; m. 1786, Richard FLOWER, of Lamokin, Delaware Co., Pa.

(A) Zedekiah Wyatt Fowler, of Chester, Pa. Born Ridley, Pa., Nov. 28, 1788; d. Feb. 14, 1846; m. Mary Brinton. Her children, some of whom had descendants, were: Rev. Thomas, John, Richard, Hannah Graham and Mary Brinton.

(B) William Graham Fowler: b. Nov. 27, 1794; d. Aug. 21, 1865; m. Susan Bratton. Children: Marietta, Anna Maria, William Graham, Charles, John ~~acesc~~.

(C) Mary Ann Flower: b. 1800; d. Philadelphia, 1876; m. Truman Mallory Hubbell; of Chester, Pa. See "History of Hubbell Family." They had numerous descendants.

(D) Jemima Edwards Flower: b. June 30, 1804; m. Jeremiah Williamson Flickwir, of Philadelphia and Chester, and has numerous descendants.

(L) Reese Well Flower. (F) John Wall F. (G) Henry Graham F. (H) Hannah Matilda F. (I) Henrietta Graham F.

0242 RHODRI-MAWR, King of all Wales: d. 876. grandson of King Conan.

0243 CADLL, Prince of South Wales.

0244 HOWELL-DDA, King of all Wales.

0245 OWEN, Prince of South Wales.

0246 LINION, eldest son, h.v.p.

0247 TUDOR-MAWR, Prince of South Wales.

0248 RHYS AP TUDOR-MAWR, Prince of South Wales.

0249 GRIFFITH AP RHYS, Prince of South Wales.

0250 RHYS AP GRIFFITH, Chief Justice of South Wales.

0251 RHYS GRYD, Lord of Yestradtywy.

0252 RHYS MECHYLLT, Lord of Llandovery Castle.

0253 RHYS VAUGHN, of Yestradtywy.

0254 RHYS-GLOFF, Lord of Cymeydmsen.

0255 MADOC AP RHYS.

0256 TRAHAIN-GOCH, of Llyn, Grainoc, and Penllech.

0257 DAVID-GOCH, of Penllech. m. Ledy Maud Lloyd, desc of King John.

0258 EVAN AP DAVID-GOCH, of Grainoc and Penllech, living in 1352.
m. Ledy Eva Linion ap Celynnin, descendant of Bleddyn ap Cynfyn, Prince of Wales and founder of one of the Royal Tribes.

0259 MADOC AP IEVAN, of Grainoc.

0260 DEIKWS-DDU: m. Gwen Ievanddu, descendant of Macloc Crwm, Chieftain of the seventh Royal Tribe of Wales, 1175.

0261 EINION AP DEIKWS: m. Morvydd Mawt ap Llowesch.

0262 HOWELL AP EINION.

0263 GRIFFITH AP HOWELL.

0264 LEWIS AP GRIFFITH, of Yshut, m. Eilon Ievan Llanoddyn, a descendant of King Edward I.

0265 ROBERT AP LEWIS.

0266 EVAN AP ROBERT LEWIS, of Rhiwlas and Vron Goch.

0267 OWEN AP EVAN.

0268 ELLN EVANS: m. Cadwallader AP HUGH,

0269 JOHN CADWALLADER: Came to Philadelphia and was admitted a Freeman to Philadelphia, July 1705; elected to the Common Council 1718-33; Member of the Provincial Assembly.

(1) Dr. Thomas Cadwallader: Member of the Provincial Council of Pennsylvania, 1755; Medical Director in Continental Army; d. near Trenton, N.J., Nov. 14, 1779; m. Hannah Lambert.

(A) Mary Cadwallader: b. 1745; d. 1781; m. General Philadelphia Dickinson, Delegate to the Provincial Congress, 1776; Commander-in-Chief of New Jersey Troops; Delegate to Continental Congress from Delaware, 1781.

(a) Samuel Dickinson, of Trenton, N.J. Born 1770; d. 1839; m. 1796, Anne Meredith.

1 Samuel Dickinson, Captain, U.S. Army; d. 1852; m. Martha Gibson, of Springfield, N.Y.

2 Mary Dickinson: m. Sept. 15, 1864, JOHN GRAHAM, of New York.

3 John D. L. Graham. b Samuel D. Graham.

4 Maria Graham. d George M. Graham.

5 Peter Graham. f Donald Graham.

6 Clarence Graham. h Thomas Graham.

7 Martha Graham.

P271 ETHELRED II, The Unready, King of England.
P272 PRINCESS ELGIVIA: m. Uthred, Earl of Northumbria.
P273 LADY AGATHA: m. Meldred, Grandmother of Malcolm II, King of Scotland.
P274 COSPATRICK, Earl of Northumbria.
P275 COSPATRICK, First Earl of Dunbar; d. 1139.
P276 COSPATRICK, Second Earl of Dunbar; d. 1147.
P277 COSPATRICK, Third Earl of Dunbar; d. 1166.
P278 WALDEVE, Fourth Earl of Dunbar; d. 1182.
P279 PATRICK, Fifth Earl of Dunbar: m. Lady Ada, daughter of William the Conqueror.
P280 PATRICK, Sixth Earl of Dunbar.
P281 LADY DUNBAR: m. James Stewart, seventh hereditary Lord High Steward of Scotland.
P282 WALTER STEWART, eighth Lord High Steward of Scotland: b. 1293. Married Lady Isobel, daughter of SIR JOHN GRAHAM, of Abercorn. They had many American descendants, though not of the name Graham.

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(H)

Q283 DAVID I, King of Scotland: m. Lady Matilda Waltho of.
Q284 HENRY, Earl of Huntington and Northumberland: m. Lady Ada
de Warren, a descendant of William the Conqueror.
Q285 DAVID, Earl of Huntington.
Q286 LADY ISABEL DE HUNTINGTON, m. Robert de Bruce; d. 1245.
Q289 ROBERT BRUCE, Earl of Annandale and Carrick; d. 1304.
(1) Robert I, King of Scotland.
(2) Lady Matilda Bruce; m. Hugh, fifth Earl of Ross.
(A) William, sixth Earl of Ross. He married a daughter of SIR DAVID GRAHAM, of Montrose.
(a) Lady Margaret Leslie.
 1 Sir David Hamilton.
 2 Sir John Hamilton.
 3 Sir James Hamilton.
 1 Gavin Hamilton.
 I James Dumas, of Philadelphia, Pa.:
 b. 1734; d. 1788. Had numerous
 American descendants.

R290 EDWARD I, King of England: b. by his first wife, Princess
 R291 Eleanor, daughter of Ferdinand IV, King of Castile
 R292 PRINCESS JOAN OF ALCHE: m. Gilbert de Clare, Earl of Gloucester and Hereford.
 R293 LADY ELEANOR DE CLARE: d. 1337; m. Hugh le Despencer. He was hanged Nov. 29, 1326.
 R294 EDWARD DESPENCER: d. 1342.
 R295 SIR EDWARD DESPENCER, K.G.: d. 1357.
 R296 LADY MARGARET DESPENCER: d. 1415; m. Robert Ferrers.
 R297 EDMUND FERRERS, of Chartley: d. 1435.
 R298 WILLIAM FERRERS, of Chartley: d. 1450.
 R299 ANNE FERRERS: m. Sir Walter Devereux, K.G.
 R300 LADY ELIZABETH DEVEREUX: m. Sir Richard Corbet.
 R301 SIR ROBERT CORBET, Knt: d. 1515; m. Lady Elizabeth Vernon.
 R302 SIR ROGER CORBET, Knt.: d. 1538.
 R304 SIR ANDREW CORBET, Knt: d. 1578.
 R305 SIR VINCENT CORBET, Knt: d. 1622.
 R306 SIR ANDREW CORBET, Knt: m. 1608, Elizabeth Boothby.
 R307 LADY MARY CORBET: d. 1702; m. Sir Thomas Eastcourt.
 R308 LADY ELIZABETH EASTCOURT: m. Richard Cresswell.
 R309 THOMAS EASTCOURT CRESSWELL, of Pinkney Park, Wilts.
 d. Nov. 14, 1788.
 R310 THOMAS ESTCOURT CRESSWELL: Member of Parliament; d. July 4, 1823;
 R311 ESTCOURT CRESSWELL: b. Pinkney Park, Dec. 3, 1788;
 (1) ESTCOURT CRESSWELL: b. Aug. 5, 1818, Philadelphia, Pa.
 (2) JOSEPH CRESSWELL: b. Philadelphia, Mar. 22, 1822.
 (3) RICHARD ESTCOURT CRESSWELL, of Philadelphia: b. 1826; m. Mar. 1, 1878, daughter of MARK GRAHAM, of Philadelphia.
 (A) Richard L.
 (B) Joseph G.
 (C) David P.
 (D) John E.
 (E) Sarah Jane.
 (F) Naomi.
 (G) Isabella L.
 (H) Mary Elizabeth

(I) FROMINENT AMERICAN GRAHAMS, PAST GENERATIONS.

See Reference 100.

CHARLES KINNAIRD GRAHAM, civil engineer, b. New York City, 3 June, 1824; d. there 14.11, 1889. He was entered in the U.S. Navy as midshipman in 1841 and served in the gulf during the war with Mexico. Devoted himself for several years to the study of engineering. About 1857 he was appointed commanding engineer of the Brooklyn navy yard, the dry-dock and landing-ways being built under his supervision. At the beginning of the Civil War he volunteered in the National Army, about 400 men in his employ in the navy yard following his example. The Excelsior Brigade was organized, in which Graham subsequently became major and colonel. Throughout the early part of the contest he was actively engaged in the army of the Potomac. In 1862 he was commissioned Brigadier-general and fought at the Battle of Gettysburg, where he was severely wounded. He was afterward assigned to the command of a gun boat flotilla on the James River under General Butler, and was the first to carry the National colors up that river. He afterwards took part in the attack on Lt. Fisher, and remained on duty at different points until the close of the war, when he returned to the practise of engineering in New York City. He was breveted major-general of volunteers, 13 March 1865. Among the enterprises with which he has since been connected are the Broadway Pavement Commissions and the Beach Pneumatic Transit Co. Gen. Graham was Chief engineer of the dock department from 1873 till 1875, and surveyor of the port of New York from 1878 till 1883, when he became naval officer and held that post until 1885.

(I) Reference 100.

DAVID GRAHAM, lawyer, b. London, England 8 Feb., 1808; d. in Nice, France, 27 May, 1852. At the time of his birth, Mr. Graham's father, an Irishman, was leaving Great Britain for political reasons. The son was educated partly at Columbia and partly under the supervision of his father, who was said to be one of the best scholars in the country. Young Graham studied law and was admitted to the bar. During 1842 he served as corporation counsel. He was subsequently appointed, in conjunction with Archibald Loomis and David D. Field "to revise, reform, simplify and abridge the rules of practice, pleadings, forms and proceedings of the courts of record" of the State of N.Y., under the constitution adopted 3 Nov. 1846. This was the forerunner of the present system of practice and occupied Mr. Graham and his associates several years. Meantime he was successful as a lawyer, especially in criminal cases. In the trial of Benjamin Bishop T. Onderdonk before the House of Bishops in 1844, Mr. Graham, as counsel for the defendant, added greatly to his reputation. On the opening of New York University in the spring of 1838, he was appointed professor of the law of pleading and practice. Mr. Graham is the author of "Practise of the Supreme Court in the State of New York" (New York, 1832). It passed through a second edition (1836), and he had finished revising the first volume of a third (1847) at the time of his death. He also published "New Trials" (1834); new ed. greatly enlarged by D. Graham, Jr. and Thomas W. Watterman, 3 vols., 1856), and "Courts of Law and Equity in the State of New York" (New York, 1839). He issued an annotated edition of Smith's "Chancery Practise," which was published as the second American edition of that work in 1842.

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(I) Reference 100.

GEORGE GRAHAM, soldier, b. Chester Co., Pa., 1758. d. near Charlotte, N.C., 29 March, 1826. His mother was left a widow with six children, and but slender means. The son emigrated to N.C. and was educated at the Queen's museum, Charlotte. When only seventeen, with a few others, he rode all night to reach Salisbury, and there seized two tory lawyers, Dunn and Booth, and carried them to Camden, S.C., where they were imprisoned, but subsequently sent for safe-keeping to Charleston as persons "inimical to the country." He served throughout the Revolutionary War, and on 3 Oct., 1780, was one of twelve who attacked and drove back a superior British force seven miles to the south of Charlotte. He was also active when the enemy was in camp near his residence, in attacking their forage parties. After the declaration of peace he served several terms in the legislature, was for a long time clerk of the court of Mecklenburg county, became major-general of militia, and filled other responsible offices. His two sons, James and William A., follow: (See his brother Joseph on following page).

- (1) James: lawyer, b. Lincoln Co., N.C., Jan., 1793; d. Rutherford Co., N.C., Sept., 1851; was grad. at the Univ. of N.C., 1814; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practised successfully in his native county for many years. Served several terms in the legislature, 1822-29, and was elected to Congress as a Whig, serving most of the time from 1835 to 1843. Also elected to the 29th Congress, serving from Dec. 1845 to March 1847, when he retired and devoted the remainder of his life to farming.
- (2) William Alexander: senator; b. Lincoln Co., N.C. 5 Sept., 1804; d. Saratoga Springs, N.Y., 11 Aug., 1875; was grad. at the Univ. of N.C., and began the practise of law in Hillsborough. He was several times elected to the State Legislature between 1833 and 1840, and was more than once chosen speaker. In 1840, he was elected to the U.S. Senate to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Robert Strange, serving from 1840 to 1843. In 1844 he was elected Governor by the Whigs on a larger vote than was ever before polled. He was re-elected in 1846 by an increased majority, but declined a third term and retired to private life. He was offered the Spanish mission by President Taylor in 1849, but declined it, and in 1850 became secretary of the Navy in Fillmore's cabinet, but resigned in 1852 in consequence of having been nominated by the Whigs for Vice-President on the ticket with General Scott. Du-

(I) Reference 100.

ring his term of office as secretary he projected and carried out the important expedition to Japan under Commodore Perry. Governor Graham served as senator in the 2nd Confederate Congress. Was a delegate to the Union Convention, Philadelphia, 1866, which was called to sustain the policy of Andrew Johnson. At the time of his death he was acting as one of the commission that had been appointed to settle the boundary dispute between the states of Maryland and Virginia.

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(I) Reference 100.

GEORGE REX GRAHAM, editor, b. Philadelphia, Pa., 18 Jan. 1813. He was early intended for the bar, but the death of his father compelled him to relinquish this ambition, and he lived with his uncle in Montgomery Co., Pa., where he employed every spare moment in reading. In 1832 he returned to Philadelphia and began to learn the trade of a cabinet maker, meantime devoting six hours daily, after his work was completed, to literary pursuits. A few years later he was enabled to enter a law office, and in 1839 he was admitted to the bar. He had already contributed a series of papers to the Philadelphia press, which met with such favor that he was invited to become the editor of "The Saturday Evening Post", and afterward one of its proprietors. His relations with this journal continued until 1840, he purchased in 1839 a monthly called "Atkinson's Casket," which he published until 1841, when, uniting with it the "Gentlemen's Magazine," he began the publication of "Graham's Magazine." This publication attained a large circulation under his management, and its contributors included William C. Bryant, J. Fenimore Cooper, Henry W. Longfellow, Edgar A. Poe and Bayard Taylor. For many years it was the best periodical of its kind published in the United States. In 1846 he purchased the "North American," and in 1847 the "United States Gazette," which he incorporated with the "North American." Later he engaged in stock operations, losing thereby much of his money, and was compelled to part with "The North American" and the "Magazine." But subsequently he regained control of the "Magazine," and continued its publication until about 1851. He then lived by his pen, but failing health led to his being supported through the liberality of George W. Childs.

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(I) Reference 100.

GEORGE GRAHAM, acting secretary of war, b. Dumfries, Prince William Co., Va., about 1772; d. Washington, D.C., August, 1830; graduated at Columbia, 1790, studied law and practiced in his native town. He afterwards moved to Fairfax Co. and raised and commanded the "Fairfax light-horse," during the war of 1812. On the retirement of General Armstrong from the war department, after the burning of Washington, Graham was placed in charge as chief clerk. During the last two years of Adams' administration, and until relieved by John C. Calhoun in the first year of Monroe's term, he was acting secretary of war. In 1818, at Mr. Calhoun's request, he made a long and perilous journey to inspect a settlement which had been made by Gen. Lallemande, Napoleon's chief of artillery, with 600 armed colonists, at Orcoquises Bluffs, on Trinity River. Finding the colonists on Galveston Island, he induced them to submit to the authority of the United States and abandon their enterprise. On his return he became president of the Washington Branch of the U.S. Bank, which office he held until he was appointed commissioner of the land office, 1823, serving in the latter capacity during the remainder of his life. While connected with the bank he was employed by the government to wind up the "Indian factorage" affairs, and in doing so is said to have saved the country not less than \$250,000. See his brother John, diplomatist, 1744, in this chapter.

33X
(I) Reference 100.

HENRY HALE GRAHAM, jurist, b. London, England, 1 Jul., 1731; d. Philadelphia, Pa., 24 Jan. 1790. He came to this country with his father, William, 1735, and settled in Chester Co., Pa. He became a lawyer and was a man of large influence in the colony. He held the office of register, recorder and prothonotary and clerk in several courts in Chester Co., and from 1761 till 1790 was one of the judges of the courts of the county. During the latter year Delaware Co. was created, and he was commissioned president judge of its court of common pleas. In 1790 he was chosen a delegate to the constitutional convention of the state, and died during the sitting of the convention, which body, out of respect to his memory, adjourned, and sent three of their members to Chester to attend his funeral.

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(I) Reference 100.

ISABELLA GRAHAM, philanthropist, b. Lanarkshire, Scotland, 29 July 1768; d. New York City, 27 July, 1814. She was the daughter of John Marshall, who educated her carefully. In 1785 she married Mr. John Graham, of Paisley, and accompanied him with his regiment to Canada, where she spent four years. Her husband was then ordered to the island of Antigua, where he died, 1774. Mrs. Graham returned to Scotland, but in 1789 came to New York City and established a school for young ladies, in which for many years she was eminently successful. Before leaving Scotland she had founded the Penny Society, now known as the society for the destitute, and she continued to labor in the same field in New York. Among the more important of the institutions established by her are the Widow's and Orphans' Asylum societies; the society for the promotion of industry, and the first Sunday school for ignorant adults. She also aided in organizing the first missionary society, and the first monthly missionary prayer-meeting in New York. She was the first president of the Magdalen society, systematically visited the inmates of the hospital and the sick female convicts in the state prison, and distributed Bibles and tracts long before there was a Bible or tract society in New York. Her daughter.

(1) Joanna: mother of George W. Bethune. Of the "Life and Letters" of Mrs. Graham, more than 50,000 copies have been sold in this country, and many editions issued in England and Scotland.

(I) Reference 100.

JAMES LORIMER GRAHAM, consul, b. New York City, Jan., 1835; d. Florence, Italy, 30 April 1876. He was partly educated in Amiens, France, where, on account of his conspicuous literary talent, he was selected to deliver a poetical address of welcome to Lamartine when the latter visited the school in 1848. Mr. Graham lived for a time in Rio de Janeiro, and, after returning to New York, was a passenger on the steamer "San Francisco," which foundered in a gale off Cape Hatteras. His experience in this wreck injured his health and hastened his death. In 1856 he married and settled in New York, where he became widely known through his taste for art and literature and his brilliant conversational talents. As a member of the Century Club, the Geographical Society, and kindred institutions, he made the acquaintance of many artists and authors. He spent the years 1862-3 in Europe, and, after remaining in New York until 1866 again went abroad. Meantime he had been engaged in acquiring whatever curiosities he had found in his travels, until he had large collections of coins, autographs and books. Some time after his return from Europe Mr. Graham was appointed U.S. Consul General for Italy, and resided in Florence. When the capital was transferred to Rome, he preferred to accept the office of a simple consul rather than change his home.

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(I) Reference 100.

JOHN GRAHAM, clergymanb. Edinburg, Scotland, 1694; d. Woodbury, Conn., Dec., 1774. He was a descendant of one of the merquises of Montrose. He was educated in Glasgow and studied medicine. Coming to this country with immigrants from Londonderry, in 1718, he first resided at Exeter, N.H., but afterwards studied theology and was ordained as the first clergyman of Stafford, Conn., 1723. He obtained his dismissal in 1731 on the ground of insufficient support, and in 1735 he was called to the 2nd church of Southbury, then Woodbury, where he spent over forty years. During the great New England revival of 1740 he was especially active. Mr. Graham was the author of "A Ballad Against the Church of England in Connecticut," a "Tract" on the same subject, and "A Rejoicer to Johnson's Answer. Immediately following are his descendants. His oldest son was Andrew.

(1) Andrew: physician, d. 1785, was a patroit in the Revolution, and represented Woodbury, Conn. for many years in the legislature. In the battle of Danbury he acted as regimental surgeon, and in the engagement at White Plains, N.Y., was taken prisoner and was not released until the surrender of Gen. Cornwallis. His son was John Andrew.

(A) John Andrew: advocate, b. Southbury, Conn., 10 June, 1764d. New York City, 29 Aug., 1841, was admitted to the Connecticut bar in 1785, and at once removed to Rutland, Vt. He subsequently went on an unsuccessful mission to England to obtain the consecration of Bishop ieters from the English Bishops, and on a sec.nd visit to Europe in

1796 he received the degree of LL.D. from the University of Aberdeen. After 1805 he resided constantly in New York City and became well known as an able criminal lawyer. He published "A Descriptive Sketch of the Present State of Vermont," etc. Following are his two sons.

(a) John Hodges, naval officer, b. Vermont, 9 Mar., 1794; d. Newbury, N.H., 15 Mar., 1878. Entered the navy as midshipman, 18 June, 1812, promoted to Lieutenant, 5 Mar., 1817, and captain, 1849. He was placed on the re-served list, 1855, and made commodore on the retired list, 1867. He served in the war of 1812, and while a midshipman under Com. Chauncey on Lake Ontario, was one of twelve officers who took part in an expedition against

the British stronghold opposite Block Island, N.Y. Nine of the party were killed or severely wounded. Among the latter was young Graham, who subsequently was compelled to submit to the amputation of his leg. In the engagement on Lake Champlain, 11 Sept. 1814, he had command of Commodore McDonough's flag-ship. After the declaration of peace Graham engaged in shore duty. Another son of John Andrew Graham was (b).

(b) John Lorimer: lawyer, b. London, Eng., 20 March, 1797; d. Flushing, N.Y., 22 July 1876. Was admitted to the New York bar in 1821 and soon acquired a large practice. In 1834 he was appointed regent of the state univ., and from 1840 till 1844 was postmaster of New York city. He occupied important offices in the state militia, and in 1861 received an appointment in the treasury department at Washington. He was elected to the council of the Univ. of the city of New York, in which institution he founded a scholarship.

(I) Reference 100.

JOHN GRAHAM, diplomatist, b. in Dumfries, Prince William Co., Va., 1774; d. Washington, D.C., 6 Aug., 1820. He was graduated at Columbia in 1790, and emigrated to Kentucky where he represented Lewis Co. in the legislature. He was then sent by President Jefferson to the territory of Orleans as secretary, and subsequently held a similar office in the American legation in Spain. During the time when James Madison was secretary of state, Graham was chief clerk under him. In 1818 he accompanied a commission to obtain political information in Buenos Aires, and wrote an elaborate report which was printed by the state department. He was next sent by President Monroe as minister to the court of Portugal, then resident in Rio Janeiro. His health gave way under the Brazilian climate, and he died soon after his return to Washington. See his brother George (1772) on another page of this chapter.

(I) Reference 100.

JAMES DUNCAN GRAHAM, topographical engineer, b. Prince William Co., Va., 4 April 1799; d. Boston, Mass., 28 Dec., 1865; was grad. at the U.S. Military Academy, 1817, and became lieutenant of artillery. He was promoted several steps in this arm of the service, and employed on topographical duty, but it was not until 1829 until his specialty was recognized. He was then breveted captain and afterward major, that he might enter the corps of topographical engineers, receiving the full commission of major in 1838. In 1839-40 he was the astronomer of the surveying party that, in behalf of the U.S., established the boundary line between the U.S. and the then new republic of Texas. In 1840 he was appointed commissioner for the survey and exploration of the north-east boundary of the United States, and was employed along the Maine and New York frontiers until 1843. He assisted in establishing the boundaries between the U.S. and the British provinces. In 1850 he was employed by the states of Md., Penna., and Del. to examine certain disputed questions regarding the boundary lines between those states, and was employed by the U.S. on questions resulting from the Mexican war. For ten years he had charge of harbor improvements on the northern and north-western lakes and was superintending engineer of the sea-walls in Boston harbor at the time of his death.

JOSEPH GRAHAM (brother of George, 1758), soldier, b. Chester Co., Pa. 13 Oct., 1759; d. Lincoln Co., N.C., 12 Nov., 1836. At the age of nineteen he enlisted in the 4th regiment of North Carolina regular troops. He was with General Lincoln when the latter was maneuvering against Irivost, and was in the severe battle of Stono, 1779. He was appointed adjutant of the Mecklenburg regiment and saw considerable service, meeting the enemy while covering the retreat of Major Wm. R. Davie, near Charlotte, 1780. In this encounter he was cut down by a British dragoon, received six sabre thrusts and three bullet wounds. He later raised a company of mounted riflemen, and with fifty men disputed the passage of the British army at Cowan's ford. Afterwards appointed major of a legion of cavalry, with 136 men he defeated a band of 600 Tories. He erected iron works in Lincoln Co., 1792. In 1814 he was given command of 1,000 men to operate against the Creek Indians.

(I) Reference 100.

LAWRENCE PIKE GRAHAM (brother of James Duncan G. and William Montrose G., A.V.), soldier, b. Amelia Co., Va., 8 Jan., 1815; appointed 2nd licut. of the 2nd dragoons, 1837, subsequently 1st licut, and captain. In 1842 he served against the Seminoles and was in the battle of Lachahatchee. In the Mexican War he was breveted major for the gallantry at Iolo Alto, and Rosaca de la Selma, and promoted major, 1858; made licut.-Colonel, 1864, brigadier-general, 1865. In 1862 he raised and commanded a brigade of cavalry in the army of the Potomac. Afterwards acted as President of a general court-martial. Served with distinction in Civil War.

SYLVESTER GRAHAM, vegetarian, b. Suffield, Conn., 1794; d. Northampton, Mass., 11 Sept. 1851. His father was an English clergyman, a grad. of Oxford, who settled in Suffield, Conn. Sylvester began to teach at the age of nineteen. In 1812 he matriculated at Amherst with the intention of preparing for the ministry, but, having exhibited unusual powers as an orator, he was denounced as a "stage actor" and a "mad enthusiast," and did not complete the course. However, he entered the Presbyterian ministry soon after his marriage, 1826. In 1830 he was employed by the Presbyterian Temperance Society as a lecturer and while thus engaged he became convinced that the prevention and cure of intemperance would be best achieved by the adoption of a purely vegetable diet, which he supposed would take away the desire for stimulants. He subsequently applied this theory to all forms of disease. He published (1832) "Graham's Lectures on the Science of Human Life," "Bread and Bread-Making," "A Lecture to Young Men on Chastity," "The Philosophy of Sacred History," etc.

(I) Reference 100.

GRAHAM, soldier, b. Prince William Co., Va., 1798; d. in Mexico, 6 Sept., 1847. He was graduated from the U.S. Military Academy in 1817, and entered the army as lieutenant of artillery. He was promoted through the various grades to be lieutenant-colonel of the 11th infantry in April, 1847, he served on recruiting duty, constructing military roads in Mississippi and Florida, and in garrison until 1835. He took part in the campaigns against the Seminole Indians in 1835-8 and in 1841-2, being twice severely wounded. In the Mexican war he was engaged in the battles of Palo Alto, Resaca de la Palma, Monterey, Contreras, Churubusco and Molino del Rey, where he was killed while leading an assault on the enemy's works. See his brother James Duncan Graham on another page of this chapter. Also another brother, Lawrence Pike Graham

(J)

(J) PROMINENT AMERICAN GRAHAMS OF TODAY.

See WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA (Ref. 110).

ALLEN JORDAN GRAHAM: Cotton manufacturer; b. Asheville, N.C., Mar. 30, 1884; s. of Charles Edgar and Susan (Jordan) Graham; S.A. Furman Univ., 1902; m. Hubel Kirkpatrick, of Ft. Mill, S.C., Dec. 29, 1910; Children: Susan, Allen J., Thomas K. Begun as Secretary and Treasurer, Camperdown Mills, 1902, Pres. since 1922; Pres. and Treas. Alice Mills (Easley, S.C.), Eno-ree Mills (Enoree); Dir. Glenwood Cotton Mills, Peoples Nat'l Bank, Amer. Bank & Trust Co., Easley Cotton Mills. Mem. Draft Board, Greenville Co., S.C., World War; v.p. Chamber of Commerce, Greenville, Trustee Central W.M.C.A., Greenville Community Fund; chairm Board of Governors, City Hospital; Democrat; Presby. CLUBS: Poinsett, Rotary (Pres) Thirty Nine, Country Home, Greenville, S.C.

CHRISTOPHER GRAHAM, M.D.; Surgeon; b. Cortland Co., N.Y., Apr. 1856; s. Joseph and Jane Graham; B.S. Univ. of Minn.; 1887; V.M.D., U. of Pa., 1892; M.D., 1894; m. Elizabeth Blanche Brackenridge, of Rochester, Minn., 1899; Children: Elizabeth Blanche, Malcolm Brackenridge. Associated with Mayo Brothers in practice at Rochester, 1894-1919; Episcopalian. Home: Rochester, N.Y.

EDWIN CHARLES GRAHAM: b. Warren Co., Ill., June 21, 1871; s. Benj. F. and Lucy (Brooks) Graham; educated public schools; m. Annie L. Barron of Woodstock, Va., 1893; Children: Lorraine (Mrs. Morgan B. Callahan, ~~deceased~~), Edwin M., Anne (Mrs. Homer O. Eimers). Began in electrical supply business, Wash., D.C., 1900; Pres. Nat. Electrical Supply Co. since 1898; Dir. Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., Arctic Mutual Life Insurance Co., Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Va.; Pres. Board of Edn., Washington D.C. since 1924; Mason, Elk. Clubs: City, Rotary, Congressional, Country, Columbia Country, Manor Country, Engineers (N.Y.), Commonwealth (Richmond). Home: 2700 Connecticut Ave., Wash., D.C. Office: 1330 New York Ave., Wash., D.C.

(J) Reference 110.

EDWIN ELDON GRAHAM: Pediatrician; b. Phila., Pa., Feb. 28, 1864; s. Archibald Hunter (M.D.) and Eliza J. (Sampson) Graham; Harvard, 1882-84; M.D., Jefferson Med. Coll., 1887; interne Phila. Hosp., 1887-88; studied Gottingen, Berlin and Munich, 1888-89; m. Lorraine Goodrich, of Milwaukee, Wisc., Jan, 2, 1895; Prof. diseases of children, Jefferson Med. Coll., since 1899; pediatrician, Phila. Hosp., 1903-1908; Mem. L.M.A., Med. Soc. St. to of Pa., Amer. Pediatric Soc., Phila. Pediatric Soc.; Br. sb. Clubs: Rittenhouse, Marion Crickett, Mill Dam. Address: 1713 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

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(j) Reference 110.

ERNEST ROBERT GRAHAM: Architect; b. Lowell Mich., Aug. 22, 1868; s. Robert and Emma (Post) Graham; m. Charlotte Hall, of Chicago, 1894 (d. Dec. 1923). Practiced at Chicago since 1888; asst. dir. of works during construction and operation of Chicago Exposition; partner D. H. Burnham & Co., 1904-12; sr. partner Graham, Burnham & Co., 1912-17; of Graham, Andersen, Frebst and White since Aug., 1917; architect of many noteworthy structures, including Equitable Bldg., First Iron, and Eighty Maiden Lane (N.Y.C.), Union Station and General Post Office (Washington), Union Trust Bldg. (Cleveland), Continental and Commercial Bank Bldg., Ill., Merchants Bank Bldg., Union Station, Marshall & Field Co. stores, Straus Bldg., (Chicago). Clubs: Chicago, Mid-Day, South Shore Country, Old Elm, Shore Acres (Chicago), Metropolitan, Bankers, Oakland Golf, Sleepy Hollow Country (New York). Home: 25 Banks St. Office: Railway Exchange, Chicago, Ill.

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(J) Reference 110.

LEWARTS AMBROSE GRAHAM: Surgeon; b. Chicago, Ill., Mar. 19, 1883; s. David Wilson and Ida Inspeach (Barned) G.; A.B., Princeton, 1904; M.D., Rush Med. Coll., 1907; spec. student in chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1913-14; m. Helen Tredway, of Dubuque, Ia., Jan. 29, 1916; children: David Tredway, Lewarts Ambrose. Interns Presb. Hosp., Chicago, 1907-8; fellow in surgery, 1908-9; asst. in surgery, 1909-11; instr., 1911-16, Rush Med. Coll.; mem. staff Otho S.A. Sprague Memorial Inst. for Clin. Research, Chicago, 1911-14; Prof. Surgery, Washington U. School of Medicine since 1919; surg. in chief Barnes and St. Louis Hospitals. Co-Editor Archives in Surgery since 1920; appointed by Rockefeller Foundation to investigate teaching in surgery in British Med. schools, 1922; Harvey Soc. lecturer, 1924; Mutter lecturer, 1924; temporary surgeon-in-chief Peter Bent Brigham Hosp., 1925; Mem. Nat'l Research Council; Comm'd. Capt. Med. Corps, U.S.A., Jan., 1918; Maj., May, 1918; served with School of Neurology, Chicago, later as mem. Empyema Commn., Camp Lee, Va.; spec. lab. research on empyema, at Baltimore, Md.; Commanding Officer Evacuation Hospital No. 54 in France, Sept., 1918 to May, 1919; Hon. Disc., Sept., 1919; Fellow Am. Coll. of Surgeons; A.M.A.; Am. Surg. Assn.; Soc. Clin. Surg.; Western Surg. Assn.; Amer. Assn Thoracic Surg.; St Louis Assn. Surgeons; etc. Clubs: University (St. Louis and Chicago). Author of several medical works. Home: 4711 Westminster Place, St. Louis, Mo. See picture in front of GRAHAM FAMILY RECORDS.

Mr. Graham is a descendant of Andrew Graham, a Scotch-Irish pioneer in Kentucky.

(J) Reference 110.

GEORGE SCOTT GRAHAM: Congressman; b. Philadelphia, Sept. 13, 1850; edu. public schools and private tutors; L.L.B. U. of Pa.; L.L.D., Lafayette Coll.; m. Emma Ellis, Dec. 14, 1870; children--adole; George Ellis, Ethel Scott (Mrs. C. P. Wentz), Blanche (Mrs. Erskine Bains; m. 2nd. Pauline M. Wall, June 1898; 1 dau., Marion Hollister (Mrs. Graham Williams); admitted to Bar, 1870; mem. select council of Phila., 1877-80; Dist. Atty. Phila Co., 1880-99, being elected for six consecutive terms of three years each, and 4 times upon all tickets, without opposition; declined re-election and retired to private practice, Phila., Jan. 1, 1899; m. firm Graham and Gilfillan, Phila., also mem. firm of Graham and L'Amoreaux, N.Y.C.; Prof. Criminal Law., U. of Pa., 11 yrs.; Del. Repub. Nat. Conv., 1892; Mem. 63rd to 69th Congresses (1915-27), 2nd Pa. Dist.; Past Grand Comdr. Knights Templars of Pa.: Office: West End Trust Bldg., Philadelphia.

(J) Reference 110.

GEORGE SELLERS GRAHAM: pathologist; b. Camden, N.J. Mar. 15, 1879; s. Joseph H. and Ellis Anna (Lippincott) G.; B.L. Dartmouth, 1902; M.D., 1905; A.M., 1913; m. Margaret A. Burdick, of Gloucester, Mass., June 20, 1914; Pathol interne, Boston City Hosp., 1905-6; instr Pathol and bacteriology, 1906-10, Asst. Prof pathology 1910-13; asst bacteriologist, N.H. State Board of Health, 1907-15; prof. pathology and bacteriology, Grad. school of Medicine, Univ. of Ala., 1913-14; 1st Asst. in Pathology, 1914-15, 2nd asst. pathologist, 1915-16, Boston City Hospital; pathologist and dir. Labs., Vancouver (B.C.) Gen. Hosp, 1916-17; etc. Mem. Amer. Assn. Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Amer. Soc. Clin. Pathologists, A.M.A., So. Med. Assn., Ala. State Med. Assn., Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Beta Kappa, Gamma Alpha, Alpha Kappa Kappa; Republican; Congregational; Mason. Home: 2620 Madison Ave., Birmingham, Ala.

(J) Reference 110.

HENRY TUCKER GRAHAM: Clergyman; b. Winchester, Frederick Co. Va., Aug. 21, 1865; s. James Robert and Fanny Bland Tucker (Magill G.; A.B. Hampden-Sidney Coll., 1886; B.D. Union Theol. Seminary, Richmond, 1891; D.D., Washington and Lee Univ., 1910; D.D. U. of Pittsburg, 1912; m. Lillian Gordon Baskerville, of Mecklenburg Co., Va., Aug. 12, 1891; dau. Alice Sturdivant; ordained Presb. ministry, 1891; missionary in Japan, 1891-96; pastor, Fayetteville, N.C., 1897-1904; Farmville, Va., 1904-8; Presd. Hampden-sidney Coll., 1908-17; pastor 1st Presb. chu, Florence, S.C. since Oct., 1917; Moderator Presb. Synod, of S.C., 1924; mem. Gen. Assembly's Comm. on closer relations with other Presb. churches; mem. Phi Kappa Psi, K.P., Kiwanis; Democrat; author of several printed publications; address: Florence, S.C.

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(J) Reference 110.

HORACE FRENCH GRAHAM: Lt.-Governor. See Vol. X (1918-19)
WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA.

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JAMES CLARK GRAHAM: Prof. psychology; b. Alledo, Ill., Feb. 9, 1894; s. Alva Bradman and Marion Josephine (Hersford) G.; A.B. Grinnell (Ia.) Coll. in 1916; A.M. Columbia, 1920; grad. study U. of Wisc., 1923-4; m. Dorothy Elizabeth Hall, of Colfax, Ia., 1917; Children--Marion Elocie, James Clark, Marjorie, Dorothy Jerome. With Kappa (Wisc) Coll. since 1916; successively instr. in English until 1918; asso. prof. 1918-20; prof., 1921; head Dept. of psychology and edn., 1922-23; dean of coll. and prof psychology since 1924; enlisted in U.S.N.R.F. and entered O.T., June 5, 1918; stationed at Chicago and Great Lakes; Hon. disc. Dec. 25, 1918; mem. Phi Beta Kappa, Pi Gamma Mu. Conglist; Mason; Rotarian. Has specialized in public speaking. Home: Kappa, Wisc. See his picture in front of GRAHAM FAMILY RECORDS.

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(J) Reference Lib.

JAMES M. GRAHAM: Ex-Congressman. See Vol. IX (1916-17)
WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA.

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JOHN MEREDITH GRAHAM: banker. b. Pinewood, Tenn., Nov. 9, 1873; s John Meredith, Sr., and Anna (Wright) G.; prep. Cdn. Montgomery Bell Acad., Nashville, Tenn.; student, Univ. of Ky. 1888-89; Washington and Lee Univ. 1889-90; Eastman Business Coll., Poughkeepsie, N.Y.; m. Maybeth Sullivan, of Rome, Ga., Nov. 5, 1902; children--Laura Weller, Maybeth, John Meredith, Ann Balling; settled in Rome, 1896; in grocery business, later wholesale and retail hardware business until 1913; organizer, 1913, and since pres. Nat'l City Bank; pres. City Land Co.; v-p Citizens Building and Investment Co, City Realty Co.; dir. Anchor Duck Mills, Independence Life Insurance Co., Chairman Red Cross and Liberty Loan drives, World War; mem. Assay Comm. appt. by President Wilson, 1921; mem. Exec Comm. Greater Ga., Inc.; trustee Darlington School for Boys; mem. Kappa Alpha; Democrat; mc. Christian (Disciples) chu. Home: Rome, Ga.

88
(J) Reference 110.

JOHN YOUNG GRAHAM: biologist. b. Montgomery, N.Y., Dec. 31, 1869; s. G.S.G.; B.S., Princeton, 1892; M.S., 1894; Ph. D. Munich, Germany, 1897; m. Isabella Hummel, of Mt. Vernon, N.Y., 1900; Prof. biology, U. of Ala., since 1897; contr. on biol. subjects to tech. jour. Home: University, Ala.

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(J) Reference 210.

MARY OWEN GRAHAM: educator; b. Wilmington, N.C.; d. Archibald and Eliza Owen (Berry) G.; grad. Jacobs Coll., Charlotte, N.C., 1890; A.B. Teachers Coll (Columbia), 1907; studies summers, U. of N.C., and U. of Tenn.; teacher graded schools, Charlotte, N.C., 1892-1907; lecturer on teacher training, County Insts., N.C. State Coll. Summer Schools and on primary methods at School of Methods, Fredericksburg, Va., 1908; teacher N.C. Coll. for women, 1908-12; Asst. Supt. Sch., Mecklenburg Co., N.C.; pres. Peace Inst., Raleigh, 1916-24; Organizer Community Week for Mecklenburg Co., and on account of its success the gov. by proclamation made Community Week State wide. Trustee for State School for the Blind; first woman on state Text Book Comm., also on State Board of Examiners; mem. Comm. of 100 for State Public Welfare; mem. N.E.A.; N.C. Teachers Assn., (1st and only woman pres. u. to 1923), primary Teachers Assn., Fed. Women's Clubs, League of Women Voters, W.W.C.A., D.A.R., U.D.C.; Pres. Albemarle Presbyterian; Committeewoman Dem. Nat. Comm from N.C., 1924; Clubs: Business and Professional Women's, Raleigh Country; Address: 201 N. Brevard St., Charlotte, N.C.

70
(J) Reference 110.

ROBERT GRAHAM: animal pathologist. b. Ames, Ia., July 16, 1888; s. Thomas and Myra Louise (Hoover) G.; D.V.M., Ia. State Coll., 1910; B.S. U. of Ky., 1912; m. Lucy Keller Hutchison, of Lexington, Ky., Aug. 30, 1917; 1 son, Robert D.; Prof. veterinary sci., U. of Ky., 1911-17; veterinarian to State Board of Health of Ky., 1912-15; Pathologist State Live Stock Sanitary Board of Ky., 1915-17; prof. Animal pathology and hygiene, U. of Ill. since 1917; sp. investigations in animal diseases, Haiti, 1924-25. Served as capt. Vet. Corps, U.S.A., World War; mem. Amer. Soc. Bacteriologists, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Amer. Acad. Science, Amer. Vet. Med. Assn. U.S. Live Stock Sanitary Assn., Beta Theta Pi, Alpha Zeta, Sigma Xi; Republican; Presbyterian; Mason (Shriner); author various scientific papers. Home: 1010 S. Busey St., Urbana, Ill. See his picture in front of GRAHAM FAMILY RECORDS, and his pedigree in Chapter (F).

(J) Reference 310

SAMULL JORDON GRAHAM: Judge; b. Lexington, Va., July 7, 1859; s. Edward Lacy and Mary Lucy (Jordan) G.; acad. and legal edn. Washington and Lee University, 1881; m. Sue Finney Neal (d. 1919), of Richmond, Va., Oct. 31, 1890; 1 dau., Mary Carter; m. 2nd. Leila H. B. Smith, July 2, 1924; prac. at Lexington, 1881-90; moved to Pittsburgh, Pa., 1890; pres. Board Examiners for admission to bar, Pittsburgh 5 yrs.; del Dem. Nat'l Conv., Baltimore, 1912, and mem. comm. to notify Woodrow Wilson of nomination; asst. atty gen., 1913-19; judge U.S. Court of Claims Sept., 1919 --. Mem. Am. Soc. Internat. Law, Am. Bar Assn., Bar Assn. Allegheny Co., Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Phi Beta Kappa; Presb. Clubs--Chevy Chase (Washington); author of several publications. Address: 2400 16th St., N.W., Washington, D.C.

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(J) Reference 110.

STEPHEN VICTOR GRAHAM: Naval Officer; see Vol. X (1918-19)
WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA.

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THOMAS WESLEY GRAHAM: Clergyman; educator; b. Carlsbad, Ont., Can., Oct. 12, 1882; s. John and Margaret Marion (Snyder) G.; grad. Ottawa Collegiate Inst., 1899; A.B. U. of Toronto, 1903; student McCormick Theol. Sem, 1904-7; Free Church Coll., Glasgow, Scotland, 1907-8; D.D., McLester Coll., 1920; m. Kate Fullerton, of Roseburg, Ore., June 16, 1920; came to U.S., 1904; naturalized citizen, 1920; Sec. Univ. Y.M.C.A., Toronto, 1903-4, Univ. Y.M.C.A., U. of Minn, 1909-12; ord. Presby. Min., 1908; pastor Andrew Chu., Minneapolis, 1912-20; prof. homiletics, Oberlin grad. Sch. since 1920; dean grad. sch. of theol since 1925; Coll. preacher at Ia. State U., U. of Chicago, Amherst Coll., Miami Univ., U. of Mich.; lecturer at many student conferences in U.S. and Can., also for World's Student Christian Assn.; Army Y.M.C.A. Sec., at Ft. Snelling., Minn. and Paris, France, 1917-18, World War; Mem. Am. Soc. Bible Instrs; Editor The Story of Jesus, 1925. Home: 168 Forest St., Oberlin, O.

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(J) Reference 110.

WILLIAM ALEXANDER GRAHAM: Farmer. See Vol IX (1916-17)
WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA.

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WILLIAM HARRISON GRAHAM: Ex-Congressman. See Vol XI (1920-
21) WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA.

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WILLIAM JOHNSON GRAHAM: Judge; b. Newcastle, Pa., Feb.
7, 1872; s. Richard Johnson and Caroline (Mundwiler) G.; B.L.,
U. of Ill, 1893; studied law in offices of James M. Brock,
Aledo, Ill.; m. Olive Whan, Nov. 8, 1899; (She d. Mar. 21, 1911);
m. 2nd., Edna Robey of Rising City, Nebr., Nov. 9, 1912; adm.
to Ill. bar., 1895; and since practised at Aledo; specialized in
drainage law and prepared many Ill. laws on that subject; also
organized many levee and drainage districts; Republican cam-
paign speaker since 1892; state's atty., Mercer Co., Ill.,
1901-09; Del Repub. Nat'l Conv., 1912; Mem. Ill. House of Repr.,
1915, 16; Mem. 65th to 68th Congresses (1917-25); nominated
69th Congress and resigned June 7, 1924; presiding judge U.S.
Court of Customs Appeals, Washington, D.C., since 1924; Presby/
Meson (L.T. Shiner); Home: Aledo, Ill. Address: U.S. Court of
Customs Appeals, Washington, D.C.

(J) Reference 110.

WILLIAM FRATT GRAHAM: Coll. prof; b. Oswego, N.Y., Nov. 24, 1871; s. Jerome B. and Sylvia A. (Upson) G.; B.S. Syracuse U. 1893; Ph. D. U. of Berlin, 1897; m. Cora M. Dodson, of Terre Haute, Ind., June 8, 1899; asso. prof. Engineering, 1898-1902; organizer of dept. and prof. elec. engineering, 1902--; dean Coll. of Applied Sci., 1912--; vice-chancellor, 1922; Syracuse U. Fellow Am. Inst. Elec. Engrs., A.A.E.S.; mem. Am. Astron. Soc., Beta Theta Pi; Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Tau Beta Pi; Club, Technology. Did some work on conduction of electricity through rarefied gases; with L. D. Roe, Jr., worked out a new theory of comets; Repub.; Methodist. Home: 1205 Harrison St., Syracuse, N.Y.

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(K) GRAHAM TOWNS, ETC.

See Reference 125.

There are in the United States, towns as follows:

" <u>GRAHAM:</u> "	Alabama Georgia Florida Iowa Kentucky Missouri	Montana North Carolina Oklahoma Tennessee Texas Washington
" <u>GRAHAM STATION:</u> "		West Virginia.
" <u>GRAHAMSVILLE:</u> "		New York.

There are also in the United States numerous counties, townships, streets, avenues, etc., bearing the name "Graham."

The above is eloquent testimony to the high esteem in which the name is held in this country.

Grahamstown is an important city in South Africa, named for a prominent Graham official who served in that province. Further information is given elsewhere in this volume.

(L) GRAHAM CENSUS OF THE U.S.

References 130.

The compiler of GRAHAM FAMILY RECORDS has made up a mailing list from city and telephone Directories of the United States, as follows:

Ala. -- 94	Ga.---130	Md.--- 58	N.H.--- 17	Pa.---1013	Wash.-156
Ariz.-- 24	Ida.-- 28	Mass.-569	N.J.---285	R.I.-- 96	W.Va.-155
Ark.--- 31	Ill.--600	Mich.-557	N.M.--- 11	S.C.-- 29	Wisc.- 99
Calif.-776	Ind.--320	Minn.-159	N.Y.---981	S.D.-- 12	Wyo.-- 24
Colo.--109	Ia.---182	Miss.- 53	N.C.--- 59	Tenn.- 127	
Conn.--186	Kans.-183	Mo.---196	N.D.--- 8	Tex.-- 324	
D.C.--- 62	Ky.---105	Mont.- 61	Ohio---624	Utah-- 33	TOTAL:
Dcl.--- 29	La.--- 49	Ncbr.-106	Okla.--134	Vt.--- 11	
Fla.--266	Me.--- 51	Nev.-- 3	Ore.--- 71	Va.--- 122	9,259

To secure an estimate of the "Graham population" of the United States, we figure as follows:

(a) Multiply by

Only about half of the names were taken from each directory consulted - - - - - 2

Half of the population resides in small towns having no printed directories available to us, or in the country - - - - - 2

There are an average of more than four persons in each American family - - - 4

The estimated population of any of the above states may be obtained by multiplying by 32. There are Grahams in every state.

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(M) RELIGIONS OF THE GRAHAMS.

Reference 110.

For several centuries nearly all the Grahams lived in Scotland. Most of the Scotch, and, likewise, the Grahams, were and are of the Presbyterian faith.

Practically all the Grahams who went from Scotland to the North of Ireland, and their descendants, remained Presbyterians.

The descendants of some of the Grahams who went from Scotland to England became members of the Church of England.

There were a few Grahams of the Catholic faith, in the British Isles, but it is estimated that their number did not exceed two per cent of the entire Graham population.

The Grahams who came from the British Isles to America continued in the faith of their fathers, for the most part, though their descendants in this country today will be found in the memberships of practically all the various churches. It is estimated that of all the Grahams in America who are church members, at least ninety-seven percent are of the Protestant faith.

Biographical sketches of eighteen Grahams appear in WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA (Ref. 110). Their religious faiths are shown as follows:

Christian- - - - -	1
Congregationalists	1
Catholic - - - - -	0
Methodist - - - - -	1
Presbyterian - - - - -	9
Episcopal - - - - -	1
Faith not stated - - - - -	5
Total - - - - -	18

(H) REPRODUCED

5 BURKE'S LANDED GENTRY, 1822.
6 BURKE'S PEERAGE AND BARONETCY, 1873, 1915, 1924, 1926.
10 THE ART OF HERALDRY, 1904.
15 HERALDIC ILLUSTRATIONS, 1853, Vol. II and III.
20 BURKE'S GENERAL ARMORY.
40 DICTIONARY OF NATIONAL BIOGRAPHY, London, 1887.
45 WHO'S WHO (British Empire).
50 MEMOIRS OF THE MARQUIS OF MONTROSE, 1856, Mark Napier, Edinburgh.
51 THE RED BOOK OF MENTEITH, 1880, William Fraser, Edinburgh.
52 OR AND SABLE, A BOOK OF THE GRAEMS AND GRAHAMS, 1903
Louisa G. Graeme, Edinburgh.
53 MEMOIRS OF THE GRAHAM FAMILY, 1908, Annie Kendrick Welker.
55 GRAHAM OF CLAVERHOUSE, VISCOUNT DUNDEE, 1911, Michael Barrington, London.
59 ABRIDGED COMPENDIUM OF AMERICAN GENEALOGY.
60 AMERICANS OF ROYAL DESCENT, 1891, Browning.
70 OFFICERS OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY, APR., 1775 to DEC., 1783, Hartman, 1914.

RECORDS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, OF THE VARIOUS
ORIGINAL STATES (Published and unpublished):

71 Connecticut.
72 Delaware.
73 Georgia.
74 Massachusetts
75 Maryland.
76 New Hampshire
77 New Jersey.
78 New York.
79 North Carolina.
80 Pennsylvania.
81 Rhode Island.
82 South Carolina.
83 Vermont.
84 Virginia.

90 Pension Bureau, War Department.
92 ADJUTANT'S OFFICE, WAR DEPARTMENT, Wash., D.C.
94 DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, Records of.
96 SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, Records of.
100 CYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY, Appleton.
105 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY, American Historical Society.

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(N) REFERENCES.

110 WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA, Vol 14, 1926-7.
121 DERIVATIONS OF FAMILY NAMES, 1857, William Arthur, M.A.,
N.Y.C., page 144.
125 UNITED STATES POSTAL GUIDE.
130 CITY DIRECTORIES AND TELEPHONE DIRECTORIES of the
various American cities.
135 Private Collections of Data.
137 Miscellaneous References.

100
(O) "THE GRAHAM MECUMNT."

There is a greater interest in Genealogy in America today than there ever was before. Sociologists declare that "Genealogy" destined to play an important part in the socialization of the American people. Edmund Burke said "People will not look forward to posterity who never look backward to ancestors. There are more important reasons today than ever before for keeping genealogical records.

We dare say it gives you a feeling of pride to read these few pages regarding your family. We believe the traditions, ideals and standards of the GRAHAM family should be a source of pride to all who claim the name and blood of Graham.

Many American families have quite complete published Genealogies. Considerable has been published on the British Graham families, but apparently no attempt has ever been made to publish a Genealogy of "THE GRAHAM FAMILIES OF AMERICA."

A great amount of Graham data is available in government records and in the vital statistics of the various states, particularly of the original colonies; as well as in numerous other sources. This material is, however, "disconnected." If a general research were conducted, enough material could doubtless be assembled, and properly "connected," to comprise a large volume. A number of members of the Graham family have rather complete private collections of material on their respective branches of the family.

The compiler of "GRAHAM FAMILY RECORDS" and his associates would be interested in undertaking to produce a complete "GRAHAM GENEALOGY" if some member of the Graham ^{family} could be found with sufficient interest in the cause to help finance it.

"GRAHAM FAMILY ASSOCIATION"

There are a number of American families which are organized in permanent family associations. Most of them include a small circle of known relatives, rarely exceeding 200 or 300 in number. There are nearly 300,000 Grahams and Graham descendants in the United States (See Chapter (L)). While they may not all be closely related, they do have a common name and traditions, and it is believed that if the facts were known, nearly all of them could be properly connected with the "main lines" of the family. It is believed that a great many of the Grahams would be interested in joining such an association.

Such an association should have a constitution and by-laws, a staff of officers and should serve the following purposes:

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(O) THE "GRAHAM MOVEMENT."

Fromote sociability, hospitality, the spirit of kinship and the "cousinly feeling" among ourselves, give repeated expression of our honor and respect for our Graham ancestors; keep alive the traditions, standards and ideals of our fathers and mothers, keeping the name in the highest respect; import the foregoing sentiments to our posterity; to keep family records up to date; to locate the graves of early Graham ancestors, to give them proper care and to erect suitable monuments upon some of them; to plan local and national reunions at such times and places as may seem advisable; etc., etc.

NATIONAL GRAHAM FAMILY REUNIONS.

Many American families hold reunions regularly every year, most of them being of a local character, and the attendance of some of them exceeding 500 persons. The Boston Transcript publishes a list of pending family reunions, every Thursday.

Local Graham family reunions have been held annually in many localities of the United States for many years. A National Reunion of all Grahams would be very interesting.

The facilities and connections of the American Historical-Genealogical Society are available to any members of the Graham family who desire to take the leadership in and to finance any "Graham movement."

